Begin December 7, 1959

30.24-9447

A118

-95-

SECOND NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER

BY MARVIN ARROWSMITH

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, TUESDAY, DEC. 8 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, GLOWING AFTER HIS TUMULTUOUS, CHEERING RECEPTION IN PAKISTAN, TURNED TODAY TO ONE OF THE BUSIEST DAYS OF HIS 22,000-MILE PEACE MISSION.

THE TALKS WITH LEADERS OF THIS ENTHUSIASTIC ALLY OF THE UNITED STATES PROMISED TO BE AMONG THE MOST IMPORTANT OF HIS TRIP. THIS COUNTRY IS A NEAR NEIGHBOR OF BOTH SOVIET ASIA AND RED CHINA.

EISENHOWER GOT DOWN TO BUSINESS QUICKLY IN MORNING DISCUSSIONS WITH PAKISTANI PRESIDENT MOHAMMED AYUB KHAN ON THIS NATION'S PROBLEMS AS A STRATEGIC LINK IN A CHAIN OF ANTI-COMMUNIST DEFENSES AND AS A CROSSROADS FOR THE MIDDLE EAST AND ASIA.

A DOZEN SEPARATE EVENTS WERE ON EISENHOWER'S SCHEDULE INCLUDING THE TALKS, AND HIS FIRST FORMAL SPEECH ON THE PAKISTAN-INDIA SUB-CONTINENT.

KACARCHI SHOWED HOW MUCH IT LIKED IKE WITH A SPECTACULAR WELCOME BY AN ESTIMATED MILLION PERSONS WHO LINED HIS ROUTE FROM THE AIRPORT INTO THE CITY OF TWO MILLION PERSONS YESTERDAY. 1959

THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT TODAY WAS SET TO ASSURE KARACHI THAT AMERICA LIKES PAKISTAN. HE IS GIVING A SYMPATHETIC EAR TO A LONG LIST OF POLITICAL, MILITARY AND ECONOMIC PROBLEMS BESETTING A COUNTRY LIVING IN THE SHADOW OF THE TWO COMMUNIST GIANTS.

EISENHOWER LEFT HIS QUARTERS EARLY FOR THE BUSY SCHEDULE. IT BEGAN WITH A QUICK TRIP TO THE U.S. EMBASSY RESIDENCE, A SHORT DRIVE FROM THE PRESIDENT'S HOUSE WHERE THE VISITOR IS STAYING.

HIS PURPOSE THERE WAS TO GIVE A BRIEF INFORMAL TALK TO THE AMERICAN COMMUNITY, ASSEMBLED IN THE GARDEN OF THE EMBASSY RESIDENCE.

TWENTY MINUTES LATER EISENHOWER'S TIGHT SCHEDULE HAD HIM BEHIND CLOSED DOORS WITH PAKISTAN'S STRONGMAN PRESIDENT.

THE U.S. CHIEF EXECUTIVE WAS ALMOST CERTAIN TO HEAR ARGUMENTS FROM HIS HOST IN FAVOR OF REMOVING OBSTACLES BETWEEN INDIA AND PAKISTAN, LONG AT ODDS OVER KASHMIR. THE PRESIDENT GOES TO AFGHANISTAN TOMORROW AND, LATER THIS WEEK, TO INDIA.

THE PAKISTANI ARGUMENTS COME IN VIEW OF THE THREAT TO THE WHOLE SUBCONTINENT BY RED CHINESE INCURSIONS, PARTICULARLY WITH REGARD TO THE LAKDASH AREA OF KASHMIR.

THE TALK BETWEEN THE PAKISTANI LEADER AND EISENHOWER WAS TO BE ONLY THE FIRST OF SEVERAL SUCH DISCUSSIONS. OTHER LEADERS OF THIS NATION OF 87 MILLION ALSO WILL MEET WITH THE AMERICAN VISITOR.

BUT A VISIT SUCH AS EISENHOWER'S, IN A CITY THAT WELCOMED HIM WITH SUCH AFFECTION, ENTAILED PUBLIC APPEARANCES TOO.

SUCH APPEARANCES WERE MADE IN ITALY AND TURKEY, THE TWO PREVIOUS STOPS ON THE 11-NATION TOUR THAT IS TAKING EISENHOWER TO EUROPE, THE MIDDLE EAST AND ASIA.

AMONG THE ACTIVITIES ON THE DAY'S SCHEDULE WERE A DISPLAY OF TENT PEGGING BY THE PAKISTANI PRESIDENT'S MOUNTED BODYGUARD, A WREATH-LAYING CEREMONY AT THE TOMB OF PAKISTAN'S FOUNDER, M.A. JINNAH; A GLIMPSE AT A CRICKET MATCH BETWEEN PAKISTAN AND AUSTRALIA; A LUNCHEON GIVEN BY PRESIDENT AYUB KHAN, AND EISENHOWER'S FORMAL SPEECH.

THE SPEECH WAS SET FOR THE AFTERNOON AT THE POLO GROUNDS, HARD BY THE PRESIDENT'S HOUSE. EISENHOWER'S ADDRESS WAS TO BE TRANSLATED INTO URDU, THE NATIONAL LANGUAGE OF PAKISTAN, FOR THE PACKED CROWD THAT MAY TOTAL HALF A MILLION.

THIS WAS BILLED AS THE "CITIZENS' WELCOME" FOR THE VISITOR AND WAS TO BE ATTENDED BY CONSIDERABLE POMP AND CIRCUMSTANCE.

HIS HOSTS ALSO PLANNED TO TAKE EISENHOWER IN A HELICOPTER TRIP OVER KARACHI, PARTICULARLY TO SHOW HIM THE KORANGI TOWNSHIP DEVELOPMENT WHERE MOSLEM REFUGEES FROM HINDU INDIA ARE HOUSED.

PAKISTAN WANTS HELP ON PROJECTS OF THIS SORT AND EISENHOWER PROBABLY WILL EXPRESSSYMPATHY FOR THE IDEA SINCE THE UNITED STATES IS ALREADY INVOLVED IN HELPING PAKISTAN WITH THE ILL-HOUSED, POORLY CLAD AND UNDERFED REFUGEES.

IN THE EVENING THE TWO PRESIDENTS PLAN TO ISSUE A COMMUNIQUE ON THE RESULTS OF THEIR DISCUSSIONS UP TO THE MOMENT.

LATER AYUB KHAN WAS TO BE EISENHOWER'S GUEST AT A DINNER AT THE U. S. EMBASSY RESIDENCE. A RECEPTION WAS TO FOLLOW AT WHICH THE TWO WOULD HAVE ADDED OPPORTUNITY FOR THE EXCHANGE OF IDEAS.

EISENHOWER CAME TO PAKISTAN FROM ANOTHER TUMULTUOUS WELCOME IN TURKEY AND THIS HAD BEEN A LOGICAL NEXT STOP. PAKISTAN IS TURKEY'S PARTNER --ALONG WITH IRAN AND BRITAIN--IN THE CENTRAL TREATY ORGANIZATION (CENTO) DEFENSE ALLIANCE. 1959

BUT PAKISTAN OCCUPIES ANOTHER ROLE--THAT OF A LINK BETWEEN NATO AND SEATO, OF WHICH PAKISTAN IS A MEMBER FOR SOUTHEAST ASIAN DEFENSE IN ALLIANCE WITH THE UNITED STATES.

PAKISTAN IS UNDERGOING A STRUGGLE TO BUILD UP ITS ECONOMY AND REVISE ITS POLITICAL FORMS TO FIT IN A MODERN WORLD. MUCH OF THE COUNTRY IS AT PRESENT BACKWARD AND UNDERDEVELOPED.

EISENHOWER WAS ACCORDED A WILDLY WARM RECEPTION WHEN HE ARRIVED IN KARACHI BY PLANE YESTERDAY.

THE CROWD WELCOMING THE FIRST U.S. PRESIDENT TO COME THIS FAR INTO ASIA WAS OFFICIALLY ESTIMATED AT A MILLION. AT ONE POINT POLICE HAD TO PRESS THEM BACK WITH A SHOW OF BATONS.

LATER THE PRESIDENT RECEIVED PAKISTAN'S HIGHEST CIVIL AWARD FOR HIS CAMPAIGN ON BEHALF OF WORLD PEACE. THEN THE NATION'S LEADERS TURNED OUT TO HONOR HIM AT A DINNER.

NEVER BEFORE HAD PAKISTANIS GIVEN SUCH A THUNDEROUS RECEPTION TO A VISITOR FROM ABROAD.

BESIDE FIELD MARSHAL MOHAMMED AYUB KHAN, PAKISTAN'S DICTATOR-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TRAVELED DOWN PACKED, GAILY DECORATED STREETS TO THE CRY:

"EISENHOWER ZINDABAD!"

"LONG LIVE EISENHOWER!"

THE OUTPOURING OF ENTHUSIASM DWARFED EVEN THE RECEPTION BY HALF A MILLION TURKS SUNDAY AT ANKARA, SECOND STOP ON EISENHOWER'S 22,000-MILE JOURNEY TO 11 NATIONS.

THE CROWDS PASSED IN CLOSELY JUST BEFORE EISENHOWER AND AYUB KHAN CHANGED FROM THE OPEN CONVERTIBLE THAT HAD BROUGHT THEM FROM THE AIRPOR TO A GILDED COACH FOR THE FINAL DRIVE TO THE PRESIDENTIAL RESIDENCE, EISENHOWER'S HOME WHILE HERE. THE FIRST OF SEVERAL TALKS

EISENHOWER LOST NO TIME IN OPENING ~~DISCUSSIONS~~ WITH AYUB KHAN, ~~WHOSE NATION IS ASSOCIATED WITH BOTH THE SOUTHEAST ASIA AND CENTRAL TREATY ORGANIZATIONS~~.

THEN AT NIGHTFALL THIS SPRAWLING, ARABIAN SEAPORT CITY OF TWO MILLION PEOPLE WAS TRANSFORED INTO A BRIGHTLY LIGHTED, CARNIVAL-ATMOSPHERE TOWN AS PAKISTANI LEADERS ASSEMBLED TO HONOR THEIR DISTINGUISHED VISITOR FROM THE UNITED STATES.

THE AWARD PRESENTED TO EISENHOWER BY AYUB KHAN IS CALLED THE NISHAN (INSIGNE) OF PAKISTAN. IT WAS ACCOMPANIED BY A CITATION LAUDING THE U.S. PRESIDENT FOR "INSPIRING LEADERSHIP IN ENABLING THE FREE NATIONS TO DEVELOP COLLECTIVE SECURITY AGAINST AGGRESSION."

THE CITATION PRAISED EISENHOWER'S DETERMINATION "IN UPHOLDING THE TRADITION OF THE DEMOCRATIC LIFE WHICH IS REFLECTED IN YOUR POLICIES."

THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT ALSO WAS PRAISED FOR PROMOTION "OF THE ECONOMIC ADVANCE OF THE CAUSE OF FREE NATIONS TO BETTER STANDARDS OF LIFE." THE CITATION REFERRED TO EISENHOWER'S DEDICATION TO THE CAUSE OF SOCIAL PROGRESS, AND TO HIS "UNFAILING SUPPORT TO THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

AFTER THE PRESENTATION EISENHOWER GAVE AYUB KHAN GIFTS FROM HIMSELF AND MEMBERS OF HIS FAMILY. THE PRESIDENT ALSO RECEIVED MORE THAN A DOZEN GIFTS FROM THE PAKISTANI CHIEF OF STATE.

THEN THE TWO PRESIDENTS AND THEIR PARTIES WENT TO DINNER IN THE GAILY LIGHTED GARDEN AT AYUB KHAN'S PALATIAL HOME, SET IN A COLORFUL GARDEN.

THE CROWDS THAT TURNED OUT WERE ESTIMATED AT A MILLION BY BRIG. F. R. KKAN, DIRECTOR OF PAKISTAN'S INFORMATION OFFICE.

EISENHOWER GOT HIS FIRST INKLING OF THE TREMENDOUS WELCOME WHEN HIS ORANGE AND SILVER JET AIRLINER SET DOWN ON SCHEDULE AT 3:30 P.M. AFTER THE 2,260-MILE FLIGHT FROM ANKARA.

A CROWD OF ABOUT 1,000 ASSEMBLED AT MAURIPUR AIR FORCE BASE CUT LOOSE WITH A THUNDEROUS CHEER AS THE SMILING PRESIDENT APPEARED. A 21-GUN SALUTE BOOMED.

THE DAY WAS SUNNY AND THE TEMPERATURE STOOD AT 79 DEGREES. THE PRESIDENT WORE A LIGHT BLUE-GRAY SUIT AND CARRIED A GRAY HAT. CLOSE BEHIND HIM HIS DAUGHTER-IN-LAW, BARBARA EISENHOWER, WORE A WOOL SUIT AND CARRIED A FUR PIECE.

AYUB KHAN HEADED THE GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS WAITING AT THE RAMP. THE TWO PRESIDENTS SHOOK HANDS AND STOOD AT ATTENTION AS A NAVY BAND PLAYED THE NATIONAL ANTHEMS OF THE UNITED STATES AND PAKISTAN. AYUB KHAN SAID:

"MY COUNTRY HAS BEEN LOOKING FORWARD TO RECEIVING YOU JOYOUSLY BECAUSE MORE THAN ANYBODY ELSE IN THIS AGE YOU SYMBOLIZE IN YOUR PERSON THE DYNAMIC MANIFESTATION AND WORKING OF THE PRINCIPLES OF UNIVERSAL PEACE, FREEDOM AND GOODWILL."

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HE THANKED EISENHOWER FOR U.S. ECONOMIC AID AND PRAISED THE COOPERATION OF THE TWO NATIONS.

EISENHOWER IN REPLY SAID HE LONG HAD WANTED TO VISIT PAKISTAN AND "THIS AMBITION HAS BEEN ALL THE STRONGER IN RECENT YEARS SINCE PAKISTAN HAS BEEN AN ALLY OF OURS."

"WE WANT TO WORK TOGETHER FOR PEACE AND FOR OUR OWN MUTUAL SECURITY, BUT FROM THAT POSITION OF STRENGTH AND SECURITY TO WORK ALWAYS FOR WHAT IS GOOD, DECENT AND JUST," EISENHOWER ADDED.

AFTER REVIEWING AN HONOR GUARD, THE TWO PRESIDENTS GOT INTO A WHITE CONVERTIBLE FOR THE 10-MILE DRIVE INTO KARACHI. THE WHOLE ROUTE, CLEARED OF ITS USUAL ARRAY OF TRUCKS, WAGONS AND CAMEL CARTS, WAS PACKED WITH THOUSANDS OF CHEERING PAKISTANIS. VEILED WOMEN JOINED MEN AND CHILDREN IN THE CHEERING. DECORATIONS FLUTTERED IN THE BREEZE ON THE ROCKY HILLSIDES ALONG THE ROAD. HOUSES FLEW U.S. AND PAKISTANI FLAGS.

THE CROWDS INCREASED AS THE PRESIDENTIAL CARAVAN ENTERED KARACHI. THE MOTORCADE PASSED THROUGH A NEW INDUSTRIAL DISTRICT PACKED WITH CHEERING WORKERS, THEN THROUGH A SLUM CROWDED WITH MOSLEM REFUGEES. IN THE CENTER OF THE CITY THE STREETS WERE DECORATED WITH U.S. FLAGS AND THE GREEN AND WHITE CRESCENT BANNER OF PAKISTAN.

THOUSANDS OF SCHOOL CHILDREN STOOD IN FORMATION, WAVING FLAGS AND HOLDING HIGH BIG SIGNS WELCOMING EISENHOWER TO PAKISTAN. THE PRESIDENT WAVED AMIABLY TO THEM.

MORE THAN 10,000 PERSONS SURGED DANGEROUSLY CLOSE TO THE PRESIDENTIAL CAR WHEN IT REACHED A BROAD SQUARE WHERE EISENHOWER AND AYUB KHAN WERE TO CHANGE TO A HORSE-DRAWN CARRIAGE. POLICE IN BROWN AND RED TURBANS RUSHED UP. WAVING THEIR BATONS, THEY FORCED SPECTATORS TO SIT DOWN ON THE PAVEMENT FOR THE SAKE OF SAFETY.

RIDING ALONGSIDE THE RED AND GOLD PRESIDENTIAL COACH WERE 36 LANCERS IN BRIGHT RED TUNICS, BLACK BOOTS AND DARK TURBANS. WHITE AND RED PENNANTS WAVED FROM THEIR RAISED LANCES.

THE COACH, ONCE USED BY THE BRITISH VICEROYS OF INDIA, ROLLED AWAY SLOWLY TO THE PRESIDENTIAL RESIDENCE WITH THE TWO PRESIDENTS STAND AND SMILING.

AFTER DINNER EISENHOWER WATCHED A DISPLAY BY THE ARMY'S BAGPIPE BAND.

"I'VE SEEN MANY BANDS, BUT SOME OF THE THINGS HERE I'VE NEVER SEEN BEFORE," EISENHOWER TOLD AYUB KHAN.

WITH WILD WHOOPS AND SHRILL FLUTE PLAYING, A GROUP OF NORTHWEST FRONTIER TRIBAL DANCERS WAVED SWORDS FURIOUSLY IN THE AIR.

"THOSE FELLOWS HAVE STRONG WRISTS, DON'T THEY?" EISENHOWER SAID AS THE SHOW ENDED.

THE ROUND OF FESTIVITIES, MIXED WITH SERIOUS TALKS, CONTINUES TODAY. EISENHOWER GOES TO AFGHANISTAN TOMORROW.

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A13 (220)

OPTIONAL NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER

BY MARVIN L. ARROWSMITH

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, TUESDAY, DEC. 8 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, CHEERED BY A MILLION PAKISTANIS IN A WELCOME HE CALLED "TREMENDOUS," TURNS TODAY TO TALKS WITH THE NATION'S LEADERS ON HIS MISSION OF PEACE.

EISENHOWER AND HIS ADVISERS WILL MEET PRESIDENT MOHAMMED AYUB KAN AND MEMBERS OF HIS GOVERNMENT AT A MORNING CONFERENCE ON THIS SECOND DAY OF 40-HOUR STAY IN PAKISTAN.THE PRESIDENT LATER WILL LAY A WREATH AT THE TOMB OF M. A. JINNAH, FOUNDER OF PAKISTAN.

AFTER A STAG LUNCHEON GIVEN BY AYUB KHAN, THE PRESIDENT WILL ATTEND A CITIZENS' WELCOME AT THE POLO GROUND, WHERE THERE IS EXPECTED TO BE ANOTHER POPULAR DEMONSTRATION OF AFFECTION FOR THE U.S. VISITOR.

AYUB KHAN WILL INTRODUCE EISENHOWER AND THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT WILL RESPOND. AFTER AN AFTERNOON OF SIGHTSEEING BY HELICOPTER WITH AYUB KHAN, EISENHOWER WILL GIVE A DINNER FOR HIS HOST AT THE U.S. EMBASSY.

TOMORROW EISENHOWER LEAVES BY PLANE FOR KABUL, AFGHANISTAN, FOURTH STOP ON HIS GOODWILL VISIT TO THREE CONTINENTS.

AT THE END OF A FULL DAY YESTERDAY, EISENHOWER RECEIVED PAKISTAN'S HIGHEST CIVIL AWARD FOR HIS CAMPAIGN IN BEHALF OF WORLD PEACE. THEN THE NATION'S LEADERS TURNED OUT TO HONOR HIM AT A DINNER.

AFTER DINNER, EISENHOWR WENT OUT ON THE LAWN OF THE PRESIDENTIAL RESIDENCE FOR A CONCERT BY THE PAKISTANI ARMY BAGPIPE BAND AND A PERFORMANCE BY SWORD SWING NORTHWEST FRONTIER TRIBAL DANCERS.

"SOME OF THE THINGS HERE I'VE NEVER SEEN BEFORE," EISENHOWER OBSERVED.

THE CROWD X X X SECOND GRAF NIGHT LEAD A3 AND DELETING THIRD GRAF "LATER THE PRESIDENT X X X A DINNER.

WQ312PES

A23

(360)

BY HENRY S. BRADSHER

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, DEC. 7 (AP)-"I'VE SEEN MANY BANDS, BUT SOME OF THE THINGS HERE I'VE NEVER SEEN BEFORE," PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TOLD PAKISTANI PRESIDENT MOHAMMAD AYUB KHAN TONIGHT.

30.24-9449

THE PAKISTANI ARMY'S BAGPIPE BAND PUT ON A SHOW AS PART OF THE ENTERTAINMENT AFTER DINNER IN TENTS ON THE LAWN OF AYUB KHAN'S BIG HOME. THE HOME WAS BUILT IN 1941 FOR THE BRITISH GOVERNOR WHEN PAKISTAN WAS PART OF BRITISH INDIA.

WITH WILD WHOOPS AND SHRILL FLUTE PLAYING, A GROUP OF NORTHWEST FRONTIER TRIBAL DANCERS ALSO ENTERTAINED THE TWO PRESIDENTS.

THE DANCERS, IN BAGGY WHITE TROUSERS DRAWN TIGHT AT THE ANKLES AND RED SKIRTS UNDER BLACK BLOUSES, WAVED THEIR SWORDS FURIOUSLY.

"THOSE FELLOWS HAVE STRONG WRISTS, DON'T THEY?" EISENHOWER SAID TO AYUB KHAN AS THE SHOW ENDED.

AYUB KHAN ENTERTAINER NEARLY 40 GUESTS IN TRADITIONAL STYLE IN ORANGE AND BLACK TENTS ERECTED ON THE LAWN.

DISREGARDING DIETARY RULES, EISENHOWER SAMPLED DISHES LIKE SPICED FRIED RICE WITH CHOPPED LAMB, CHICKEN CURRY, MINCED MEAT CURRY WITH GREEN PEAS AND VEGETABLES, AND CURD COOKED IN BUTTER.

EISENHOWER'S DAUGHTER-IN-LAW, MRS. BARBARA EISENHOWER, SAT AT AYUB KHAN'S RIGHT. EISENHOWER WAS FLANKED BY THE WIFE OF THE U. S. AMBASSADOR, WILLIAM ROUNTREE, AND THE WIFE OF THE NO. 2 MAN IN THE PAKISTANI GOVERNMENT MAJ. GEN. MOHAMMAD AZAM KHAN.

AFTER THE DINNER PARTY THEY WALKED ONTO THE LAWN TO WATCH THE BAGPIPE BAND, SOME OF WHOSE MEMBERS WERE WEARING TIGER SKINS.

WITH A BIG PINK CARNATION IN HIS BUTTONHOLE EISENHOWER STOOD ALMOST IN THE POSTURE OF THE MILITARY MAN HE WAS FOR A LONG TIME.

THE TWO PRESIDENTS CHATTED EASILY TOGETHER LIKE OLD FRIENDS.

AT ONE POINT EISENHOWER ADMIRED A SLOW STEP ROUTINE OF THE BAND AND BEGAN DEMONSTRATING IT TO AYUB KHAN.

AYUB KHAN SENT AN AIDE TO TELL THE BAND TO DO IT AGAIN. THE BAND MEMBER PUTS OUT A FOOT THEN SEEMS TO SLIDE IT FORWARD JUST ABOVE GROUND BEFORE PUTTING IT DOWN.

THEN THE PRESIDENTS WALKED ACROSS THE LAWN TO THE DANCERS. BARBARA, IN AN ANKLE-LENGTH WHITE DRESS AND HIGH HEELS, STEPPED ACROSS THE GRASS BEHIND THEM. SHE ALSO WAS WEARING LONG WHITE GLOVES, A WHITE FUR PIECE AND A PEARL CHOKER.

KHATTAK DANCERS FROM THE RUGGED FRONTIER AREA GAVE A FLASHING, WHIRLING DEMONSTRATION.

AFTER THE DANCERS ENDED 35 MINUTES OF ENTERTAINMENT THE PRESIDENTS STROLLED BACK THROUGH THE GARDEN TO THE ENTRANCE TO AYUB KHAN'S MANSION.

"GOOD NIGHT TO YOU," AYUB KHAN TOLD GUESTS AND NEWSMEN, WITH A WAVE OF THE HAND.

EISENHOWER ADDED WITH A SIMILAR WAVE AND SMILE, "GOOD NIGHT ALL."

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A149

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, DEC. 7 (AP)-PRESIDENT MOHAMMED AYUB KHAN AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER EXCHANGED GIFTS TONIGHT AT DURBAR HALL IN THE PRESIDENTIAL RESIDENCE.

AYUB KHAN GAVE THE PRESIDENT MORE THAN A DOZEN GIFTS, INCLUDING A PHOTOGRAPH OF HIMSELF IN A SILVER FRAME AND A DELICATE FILIGREED SILVER TREE, AT WHICH EISENHOWER EXCLAIMED: "BEAUTIFUL."

FOR MRS. EISENHOWER, AYUB KHAN HAD A PIECE OF RICH BROCADE AND A LUXURIOUS CARPET.

EISENHOWER GAVE AYUB KHAN A HANDSOME BOWL OF STEUBEN GLASS AND A CAMERA WHICH TURNS OUT A FINISHED PHOTOGRAPH QUICKLY.

"AND HERE," THE PRESIDENT ADDED, "IS A LITTLE TRINKET FROM MAMIE." IT WAS A SMALL WRAPPED PACKAGE WHICH AYUB KHAN DID NOT OPEN AND THERE WAS NO ANNOUNCEMENT OF WHAT IT CONTAINED.

HL1255PES

A43

IKE-FOOD (180)

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, DEC. 7 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TONIGHT SAMPLED A LARGE ARRAY OF CURRIES, KEBABS AND OTHER DISHES OF THE INDIA-PAKISTAN SUBCONTINENT.

IT WAS A SPICEY HOT MENU EISENHOWER'S PAKISTANI HOST, PRESIDENT MOHAMMED AYUB KHAN, DISHED UP AT A DINNER FOR THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT AND 200 OTHER GUESTS.

THE MEAL STARTED PROSAICALLY WITH CELERY SOUP, FOLLOWED BY BHEKTIE MARIE ROSE, A LOCAL FISH FROM THE ARABIAN SEA SERVED UP IN A WHITE CREAM SAUCE.

THEN THERE WAS A TOUCH OF ITALY--POLLO MILANESE, A CHICKEN DISH.

FOLLOWING THIS CAME THESE DISHES:

TIKKA KEBAB, CHARCOAL BROILED MUTTON ON A SPIT.

BIRIANI RICE PILAF, HEAVILY SPICED RICE WITH CHUNKS OF BEEF, CHIECKEN AND MUTTON.

CHICKEN KORMA, A PEPPERY CURRY.

KEEMA, A MINCED MEAT CURRY SERVED WITH RICE.

BAUGA, VEGETABLES COOKED IN GHEE, A BUTTER CLARIFIED BY BOILING AWAY ITS WATER CONTENT.

DAL, PULVERSIZED LENTILS AND SPICES.

CURDS AND CHUTNEYS PLUS NAN, A LOCAL BREAD.

FOR DESERT THERE WERE A SUMPTUOUS CUSTARD AND A CREAM CAKE CALLED GATEAU CELESTINE (HEAVENLY CAKE). THERE WERE ALSO FRUITS, INCLUDING PAPAYA, AND COFFEE.

A PAKISTANI SPOKESMAN SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHAT EISENHOWER LIKED BEST BUT ASSUMED THE VISITOR TRIED A LITTLE OF EVERYTHING.

RJ538PES

A92

-95-

THIRD LEAD EISENHOWER

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, DEC. 7 (AP)-A MILLION CHEERING PAKISTANIS--BY OFFICIAL ESTIMATE--GAVE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY THE MOST THUNDEROUS RECEPTION EVER ACCORDED A FOREIGN VISITOR.

SHOUTING, WAVING PEOPLE PACKED THE STREETS AND THE ROADS FROM THE AIRPORT AS EISENHOWER ARRIVED FROM TURKEY ON THE THIRD STOP OF HIS 22,000-MILE MISSION OF PEACE.

THE PRESIDENT WAS DEEPLY MOVED BY THE OUTPOURING OF AFFECTION AND CALLED THE WELCOME "TREMENDOUS," SAID JAMES C. HAGERTY, WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY.

THE NATION'S HIGHEST AWARD, THE NISHAN OF PAKISTAN, WAS PRESENTED TO EISENHOWER TONIGHT JUST BEFORE A DINNER GIVEN IN HIS HONOR. NISHAN SIMPLY MEANS INSIGNIA.

PRESIDENT MOHAMMED AYUB KHAN MADE THE AWARD. HE READ AN ACCOMPANYING CITATION PRAISING EISENHOWER FOR "INSPIRING LEADERSHIP IN ENABLING THE FREE NATIONS TO DEVELOP COLLECTIVE SECURITY AGAINST AGGRESSION."

THE CITATION REFERRED TO EISENHOWER'S DETERMINATION "IN UPHOLDING THE TRADITION OF THE DEMOCRATIC LIFE WHICH IS REFLECTED IN YOUR POLICIES." IT PRAISED HIM FOR PROMOTING "THE ECONOMIC ADVANCE OF THE CAUSE OF FREE NATIONS TO BETTER STANDARDS OF LIFE."

THE NATION'S LEADERS TURNED OUT FOR THE DINNER TO HONOR THE MAN WHO, TO THEM, SYMBOLIZES THE WEST'S FIRM STAND AGAINST COMMUNIST EXPANSION.

THE PRESIDENT EARLIER HAD OPENED HIS FIRST FOREIGN POLICY TALKS WITH AYUB KHAN AT THE PRESIDENTIAL RESIDENCE.

THE AWARD AND DINNER CLIMAXED A DAY IN KARACHI THAT THE PRESIDENT WILL FIND IT HARD TO FORGET--A DAY OF ACCLAIM FROM PAKISTANIS THAT BEGAN WHEN HE ARRIVED AT THE AIRPORT.

GRINNING WITH DELIGHT, THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT STOOD ERECT IN THE BACK OF A WHITE CONVERTIBLE AND WAVED TO THE COLORFULLY CLAD PAKISTANIS JAMPACKED ALONG HIS ROUTE INTO PAKISTAN'S LARGEST CITY.

EACH TIME THE AMERICAN VISITOR WAVED HIS HAT, THE CROWDS RESPONDED WITH DELIGHTED ROARS OF WELCOME.

"EISENHOWER ZINDABAD!"--"LONG LIFE TO EISENHOWER!"--THE VAST THRONGS ROARED OVER AND OVER.

THE TEEMING CITY OF TWO MILLION WAS FESTOONED FOR CARNIVAL IN HONOR OF ITS FIRST VISIT BY AN AMERICAN PRESIDENT. THE STARS AND STRIPES AND PAKISTAN'S GREEN AND WHITE CRESCENT BANNER WAVED ON ALL SIDES, FROM POLES AND TRIUMPHAL ARCHES. A HOST OF STREAMERS, OF EVERY COLOR OF THE RAINBOW, ADDED TO THE BRILLIANCE OF THE SCENE.

KARACHI DEFINITELY WAS HAPPY TO SEE IKE, AND IKE TO SEE THE CITY AND ITS PEOPLE.

THOUSANDS OF PAKISTANIS PUSHED AND SHOVED THEIR WAY INTO THE BROAD CORNER SQUARE NEAR THE U.S. EMBASSY WHERE THE PRESIDENT AND HIS HOST, PRESIDENT MOHAMMED AYUB KHAN, CHANGED FROM THE AUTOMOBILE TO A STATELY RED AND GOLD PRESIDENTIAL COACH DRAWN BY SIX SPANKING BLACK HORSES. THEN THE MAJESTIC, SLOW PROCESSION MADE ITS WAY TO THE PRESIDENTIAL RESIDENCE, WHERE EISENHOWER WILL MAKE HIS HEADQUARTERS FOR HIS 40-HOUR STAY.

EISENHOWER AND AYUB KHAN IMMEDIATELY BEGAN TALKS ON FOREIGN POLICY QUESTIONS. AFTER A 30-MINUTE DISCUSSION THEY ARRANGED TO RESUME THEIR TALKS TOMORROW.

KARACHI WAS STRUNG WITH COLORED LIGHTS ON ALL SIDES. AS NIGHT FELL, IT LOOKED LIKE A CITY ADORNED FOR CHRISTMAS.

THE WELCOME WAS A PERSONAL TRIBUTE TO THE FIRST U.S. PRESIDENT TO PENETRATE THIS FAR INTO ASIA--PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT VISITED TEHRAN IN WORLD WAR II. THE RECEPTION WAS FAR LARGER THAN THE ROARING WELCOME OF HALF A MILLION TURKS IN ANKARA YESTERDAY.

THE WHOLE 10-MILE ROUTE FROM THE AIRPORT WAS PACKED. IN SOME PLACES PEOPLE STOOD SCORES DEEP. SOME CLIMBED POLES AND TREES.

AT SEVERAL PLACES ALONG THE ROUTE, FLOWER PETALS WERE STREWN IN THE PATH OF THE MOTORCADE.

VEILED WOMEN JOINED WITH MEN AND CHILDREN IN SHRIEKING A WELCOME OF LONG LIFE TO EISENHOWER.

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ONLY ONCE DID THE VAST THRONGS APPEAR TO BE GETTING OUT OF HAND. THAT WAS WHEN EISENHOWER AND AYUB KHAN CHANGED FROM THEIR AUTOMOBILE TO THE CARRIAGE.

THE HAPPY CROWDS SURGED DANGEROUSLY CLOSE JUST AS THE AUTOMOBILE CARRYING THE TWO PRESIDENTS ARRIVED. BUT POLICE IN BROWN AND RED TURBANS RUSHED UP WAVING BATONS AND FORCED THE SPECTATORS TO SIT DOWN ON THE PAVEMENT.

THE DAY WAS WARM AND BRIGHT AND THE TEMPERATURE STOOD AT 79 DEGREES IN CONTRAST TO THE DRIVING RAIN THAT GREETED EISENHOWER ON HIS FIRST TWO DAYS IN ROME, FIRST STOP ON THE TOUR. HE SAW SOME BRIGHT SUNSHINE YESTERDAY IN ANKARA, TOO.

A CROWD OF ABOUT 1,000 SENT UP A THUNDEROUS ROAR AS THE PRESIDENT'S BIG ORANGE-NOSED JET PLANE LANDED AT MAURIPUR AIR FORCE BASE RIGHT ON SCHEDULE AT 3:30 P.M. A DOZEN U.S.-BUILT SABRE JET FIGHTER OF THE PAKISTAN AIR FORCE ESCORTED THE PRESIDENT ON THE LAST 50 MILES OF THE 2,260-MILE FLIGHT FROM ANKARA.

AYUB KHAN, THE FIELD MARSHAL AND STRONG MAN OF PAKISTAN, HEADED THE GREETERS WAITING AT THE AIRPORT.

EISENHOWER STEPPED FROM THE PLANE WITH A BIG SMILE ON HIS FACE TO SHAKE HANDS WITH AYUB KHAN. A 21-GUN SALUTE BOOMED OUT ACROSS THE FIELD, AND THE PAKISTANI PRESIDENT INTRODUCED MEMBERS OF HIS GOVERNMENT.

EISENHOWER CONTINUED TO SMILE AS A NAVY BAND STRUCK UP THE NATIONAL ANTHEMS OF THE UNITED STATES AND PAKISTAN, ALLIES IN THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION (SEATO). THEN, AS HE AND AYUB KHAN REVIEWED AN HONOR GUARD, THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT TALKED WITH GREAT ANIMATION TO HIS HOST.

WELCOMING HIS VISITOR, THE PAKISTANI PRESIDENT REFERRED TO HIS OWN COUNTRY AS THE FIRM ALLY OF THE UNITED STATES FOR WORLD PEACE IN "COOPERATION AMONG LIKE-MINDED NATIONS."

EISENHOWER REPLIED THAT HE HAD BEEN "LOOKING FORWARD TO THIS VISIT WITH THE GREATEST ANTICIPATION, AND I KNOW I AM NOT GOING TO BE DISAPPOINTED."

AMERICA AND PAKISTAN, HE CONTINUED, "OUGHT TO LIVE TOGETHER IN PEACE AND WORK TOGETHER FOR WHAT IS GOOD."

EISENHOWER ADDED THAT AMERICA AND PAKISTAN "OUGHT TO WORK TOGETHER FOR PEACE AND MUTUAL SECURITY, BUT FROM A POSITION OF STRENGTH."

WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY TOLD NEWSMEN THE PRESIDENT WAS FEELING FINE AFTER A NPA ON THE FLIGHT FROM ANKARA.

EISENHOWER LOOKED CHIPPER IN A LIGHT BLUE-GREY SUIT. HE WAS CARRYING A GRAY HAT. CLOSE BEHIND HIM WAS HIS DAUGHTER-IN-LAW, BARBARA EISENHOWER, IN A WOOL SUIT CARRYING A FUR PIECE.

AFTER THE BRIEF EXCHANGE OF SPEECHES, THE TWO PRESIDENTS GOT INTO A WHITE CADILLAC FOR THE 10-MILE DRIVE INTO KARACHI, PAST THOUSANDS LINING THE ROUTE.

A HUGE CROWD THRONGED THE STREETS, RIVALING THE TURNOUT IN ANKARA WHICH EISENHOWER HAD TERMED THE MOST STUPENDOUS HE EVER SAW.

AT THE POINT IN DOWNTOWN KARACHI WHERE EISENHOWER AND AYAB KHAN CHANGED FROM THE OPEN CAR TO A HORSE CARRIAGE, PEOPLE WERE KAMMED 100 DEEP ON THE SIDEWALK. OTHER SPECTATORS LEANED FROM OFFICE WINDOWS, CLUNG TO LIGHT POLES AND PERCHED IN TREES FOR A GLIMPSE OF THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT.

SIX BLACK HORSES PRANCED NERVOUSLY IN FRONT OF THE COACH, AND 36 PRESIDENTIAL LANCERS RODE ALONGSIDE. THEIR BRIGHT RED TUNICS, BLACK BOOTS AND DARK TURBANS SHONE IN THE STRONG SUNLIGHT. WHITE AND RED PENNANTS FLUTTERED FROM THEIR RAISED LANCES.

THE AMERICAN CHIEF EXECUTIVE GOT THE FULL FLAVOR OF KARACHI.

THE FIRST PART OF THE ROUTE TOOK HIM PAST A NEW INDUSTRIAL AREA WHERE WORKERS AND THEIR FAMILIES CHEERED HIM ALONG. THEN THE ROAD CROSSED AN AREA OF TIDAL FLATS WITH A CLINGING, PENETRATING STENCH. EISENHOWER SAW AN INCREDIBLE CLUSTER OF SLUM SHACKS STILL HOUSING MOSLEM REFUGEES FROM INDIA.

THE SWISH OF BLACK VEILS BEHIND LATTICED BALCONIES INDICATED THAT MOSLEM WOMEN IN PURDAH--SECLUSION--WERE WATCHING EISENHOWER GO BY.

ALL ALONG THE ROUTE, AMERICAN FLAGS AND THE GREEN AND WHITE CRESCENT BANNERS OF PAKISTAN WAVED ATOP BAMBOO POLES. HUNDREDS OF FLAGS FLEW FROM BALCONIES AND HOUSETOPS.

SCHOOL BOYS DRESSED IN KHAKI SHORTS AND WHITE SHIRTS MARCHED TO THE PRESIDENT'S ROUTE, CARRYING HUGE SIGNS WELCOMING HIM.

NUMEROUS CLUSTERS OF MOSLEM WOMEN, WEARING COLORFUL YELLOW OR PURPLE YASHMAKS (VEILS), COULD BE SPOTTED IN THE CROWDS.

THE FISHING COLONY WAS A KALEIDOSCOPE OF COLOR. DOZENS OF PAKISTANI AND AMERICAN FLAGS FLEW OVER THE SQUAT WHITE STONE HOMES. ALSO STREWN OVER THE HOMES WERE HUGE BRIGHT SILK SCARVES WHICH THE FISHERMEN USUALLY WEAR AT SEA.

IN THE CENTER OF THE CITY, THOUSANDS OF SCHOOLCHILDREN IN FRESHLY LAUNDERED UNIFORMS STOOD IN FORMATION, WAVING FLAGS OF THE TWO NATIONS.

TRUCKLOADS OF LAUGHING, SHOUTING MEN WHIPPED THROUGH THE FESTOONED STREETS. THE TRUCKS CARRIED HUGE BLUE, WHITE AND GREEN BANNERS PROCLAIMING "WE LIKE IKE" "THANK YOU AMERICA."

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THE PRESIDENT FLEW TO PAKISTAN--THIRD STOP ON HIS 11-NATION GOOD-WILL TOUR--AFTER A SUNDAY MORNING AUDIENCE IN ROME WITH POPE JOHN XXIII AND A 17-HOUR, OVERNIGHT STOP IN ANKARA, THE TURKISH CAPITAL.

THE TURKS SAID THE WELCOME IN ANKARA--WHERE AN ESTIMATED 300,000 TO 700,000 TURNED OUT--WAS THE BIGGEST EVER GIVEN A FOREIGN VISITOR TO THE TURKISH CAPITOL. EISENHOWER TERMED IT "THE MOST STUPENDOUS I HAVE EVER SEEN in a city of this size."

A MOOD OF PUBLIC EXPECTANCY WAS EVIDENT IN THIS MUSHROOMING ARABIAN SEACOAST CITY OF TWO MILLION LONG BEFORE THE PRESIDENT'S ARRIVAL TIME. THE FORMER CAPITAL WAS GAILY FESTOONED WITH AMERICAN AND PAKISTANI FLAGS AND HUGE BANNERS WELCOMING THE PRESIDENT.

SQUADS OF LABORERS WORKED FEVERISHLY IN LAST MINUTE EFFORTS TO MAKE KARACHI SPARKLE IN HONOR OF THE FIRST U.S. PRESIDENT TO VISIT THIS COUNTRY, A STURDY WESTERN ALLY THAT GAINED INDEPENDENCE FROM BRITAIN ONLY 12 YEARS AGO.

THOUSANDS OF PAKISTANIS TOOK UP POSITIONS EARLY ALONG THE ROUTE EISENHOWER AND PRESIDENT MOHAMMED AYUB KHAN WERE TO TAKE IN A ROYAL CARRIAGE FROM MAURIPUR AIRPORT TO THE PAKISTANI PRESIDENT'S HOME, WHERE EISENHOWER WAS TO STAY DURING HIS VISIT. 1959

AYUB KHAN, WHO RETURNED SUNDAY FROM THE NEW PAKISTANI CAPITAL AT THE MOUNTAIN CITY OF RAWALPINDI, TOLD NEWSMEN HE HOPES TO TAKE UP THE WHOLE GAMUT OF HIS COUNTRY'S PROBLEMS WITH EISENHOWER.

HE UNDOUBTEDLY WILL DISCUSS THE MILITARY THREAT TO SOUTH ASIA FROM RED CHINA. THIS ALSO WOULD BRING UP PAKISTAN'S QUARREL WITH INDIA OVER THE KASHMIR PROVINCE. THE ISSUE HAS BECOME MORE IMPORTANT THAN EVER SINCE CHINESE TROOPS OCCUPIED THE LADAKH AREA, WHICH IS PART OF KASHMIR.

AYUB KHAN SAID HE HAS NO INTENTION OF ASKING THE PRESIDENT TO MEDIATE THE PAKISTAN-INDIA BORDER DISPUTE, THAT HE WOULD ONLY "TELL HIM WHAT WE HAVE BEEN TRYING TO DO TO GET INDIA TO UNDERSTAND THAT THE TIME HAS COME TO SETTLE OUR PROBLEMS."

SINCE PAKISTAN PROVIDES AN IMPORTANT LINK IN THE WESTERN CHAIN OF DEFENSES, AYUB KHAN ALSO IS EXPECTED TO DISCUSS HIS CONCERN OVER SOVIET INFLUENCE IN AFGHANISTAN, THE NEXT STOP--WEDNESDAY--ON EISENHOWER'S MISSION.

ANOTHER PROBLEM EXPECTED TO COME UP IN THE TALKS IS PAKISTAN'S ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES AND THE POSSIBILITY OF INCREASED AMERICAN FINANCIAL AID. SINCE 1952 THE UNITED STATES HAS GIVEN PAKISTAN JUST OVER A BILLION DOLLARS IN ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE.

PAKISTANI NEWSPAPERS COMMENDED THE PRESIDENT FOR HIS TOUR.

"WE IN PAKISTAN," SAID THE INFLUENTIAL PAPER DAWN, "NEVER DOUBTED AMERICA'S DEDICATION TO PEACE NOR FAILED TO APPRECIATE THE EFFORTS OF THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF Mr. EISENHOWER TO HELP CREATE A WORLD IN WHICH SMALLER NATIONS IN PARTICULAR COULD SEEK A BETTERMENT OF THEIR LOT IN COMPLETE FREEDOM FROM FEAR."

THE PAPERS SAID THE PRESIDENT'S STOP HERE REFLECTED HIS PERSONAL INTEREST IN PAKISTAN'S PROBLEMS. IT EXPRESSED THE HOPE HE WOULD USE HIS PRESTIGE TO HELP "BREAK THE STALEMATE ON KASHMIR."

THE PRESIDENT'S 43-HOUR VISIT HERE INCLUDES A DINNER IN HIS HONOR TONIGHT, A ROUND OF TALKS TOMORROW, A HELICOPTER TOUR AND A TRIP TO THE NATIONAL STADIUM TO WATCH PART OF AN AUSTRALIAN-PAKISTAN TEST CRICKET MATCH. EISENHOWER WILL GIVE A DINNER TOMORROW NIGHT FOR AYUB KHAN.

EISENHOWER'S TRIP SO FAR HAS BEEN FILLED WITH SPECTACULAR MOMENTS.

IN ROME, HIS FIRST STOP, HE ENDED A TWO-DAY VISIT SUNDAY BY PROMISING THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT THAT HE WOULD LOOK FAVORABLY ON ITALY'S DESIRE TO JOIN ANY EAST-WEST SUMMIT CONFERENCE THAT DEALS WITH EUROPEAN SECURITY AS WELL AS DISARMAMENT PROBLEMS.

THE PRESIDENT ALSO JOINED WITH ITALIAN PRESIDENT GIOVANNI GRONCHI AND PREMIER ANTONIO SEGNI IN URGING THEIR ALLIES TO MAINTAIN THEIR DEFENSES UNTIL RUSSIA AGREES TO DISARM WITH "CONTROLS, INSPECTION AND SAFEGUARDS."

THE FOUL WEATHER THAT HAD PLAGUED EISENHOWER'S ROME STAY DISAPPEARED SUNDAY, AND THE SUN SPARKLED AS THE PRESIDENT ATTENDED SERVICES AT ST. PAUL'S PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL CHURCH, THEN MADE HIS HISTORIC CALL ON POPE JOHN XXIII AT THE VATICAN.

DURING THEIR 27-MINUTE PRIVATE AUDIENCE, THE PONTIFF INVOKED GOD'S BLESSING ON EISENHOWER "IN YOUR NOBLE EFFORTS AS THE UNTIRING SERVANT OF YOUR PEOPLE AND THE CAUSE OF PEACE IN THE WORLD."

POPE JOHN SPOKE IN ENGLISH WHICH HE BEGAN STUDYING LITTLE MORE THAN A YEAR AGO. HE TOLD THE PRESIDENT:

"THE CATHOLIC CHURCH, WHOSE CONSTANT YEARNING IS THE ESTABLISHMENT OF TRUE PEACE BETWEEN PEOPLES, CANNOT BUT GREET WITH JOY EVERY SINCERE EFFORT TOWARD THAT END, AND WICH IT THE MOST CONSOLING SUCCESS."

THE PRESIDENT LEFT THE VATICAN INSPIRED, HE SAID, BY THE POPE'S APPROVAL OF THE EFFORTS OF FREE NATIONS TO FIND INTERNATIONAL PEACE IN FREEDOM.

IN ANKARA, AFTER MEETINGS WITH PRESIDENT CELAL BAYAR AND PREMIER ADNAN MENDERES, THE TWO PRESIDENTS ISSUED A COMMUNIQUE DECLARING THAT EFFECTIVE WORLD PEACE REQUIRES JUSTICE AND EQUALITY FOR ALL NATIONS UNDER ESSENTIAL SAFEGUARDS AGAINST VIOLATIONS.

ON HIS DEPARTURE, EISENHOWER TOLD THE TURKISH PEOPLE THAT "WE STAND TOGETHER, WE SEE TOGETHER. AMERICA AND TURKEY UNDERSTAND ONE ANOTHER. I SEE NO REASON WHY WE CANNOT BECOME EVEN FIRMER FRIENDS IN THE FUTURE."

G/EF/UM417AES

A134

IKE (130)

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, TUESDAY, DEC. 8 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER APPEALED TODAY TO AMERICANS EVERYWHERE TO WORK AND LIVE BY A MORAL CODE THAT ELIMINATES PREJUDICES, PRECONCEPTIONS AND FEARS.

HE MADE THE APPEAL IN A BRIEF ADDRESS TO THE AMERICAN COMMUNITY IN KARACHI. HIS AUDIENCE OF 450 INCLUDED PARENTS AND CHILDREN GATHERED ON THE LAWN OF THE U.S. EMBASSY RESIDENCE TO HEAR A GREETING SIMILAR TO THOSE EISENHOWER DELIVERED TO AMERICAN COMMUNITIES IN TURKEY AND ITALY. 1959

THE ADDRESS WAS EXTEMPORANEOUS.

"THIS WORLD IS GOING AT SUCH A RAPID PACE THAT WE NEED TO KNOW MORE ABOUT EVERYTHING," EISENHOWER SAID.

HE GESTURED TOWARD THE LISTENING SCHOOL CHILDREN AND ADDED: "AT THIS VERY TENDER AGE THEY MUST LEARN MORE ABOUT WHAT IS GOING ON IN THE WORLD SO THAT WE CAN BE MASTERS OF OUR OWN FATE AND MAKE THE WORLD A BETTER PLACE TO LIVE."

HE TURNED TO EMBASSY STAFF MEMBERS IN THE CROWD AND TOLD THEM THEY HAVE THE DUTY TO MAKE KNOWN TO AMERICA THE ASPIRATIONS, HOPES AND FEARS OF THE FOREIGN COUNTRIES WHERE THEY ARE STATIONED.

THIS IS A GREAT RESPONSIBILITY PARTICULARLY FOR DIPLOMATS OVERSEAS, HE SAID, "RECOGNIZING THE DNAGERS WHICH NOW EXIST IN THE WORLD AND THE POTENTIAL FOR DESTRUCTION BROUGHT ABOUT BY SCIENCE."

SQUINTING IN THE WARM, BRIGHT SUNLIGHT, EISENHOWER SAID, "WE ARE ALL FILLED WITH PREJUDICES AND PRECONCEPTIONS, SOMETIMES BASED ON RELIGION, RACE OR CLASS."

ADULTS TRY TO RID THEMSELVES OF THESE PREJUDICES AS THEY GROW OLDER, BUT CHILDREN HAVE THE SAME RESPONSIBILITY, HE ADDED.

"EVERY ONE OF YOU YOUNG PEOPLE--CUB SCOUTS AND ALL--SHOULD MAKE AN EFFORT TO UNDERSTAND OTHER CHILDREN YOU PLAY WITH SO THEY WILL UNDERSTAND AMERICA WANTS TO BE FRIENDS," HE SAID. "LEARN WHAT MAKES THEM TICK."

THE CHILDREN LISTENED SOBERLY.
EISENHOWER TOLD THE CROWD SOLID, ACCURATE INFORMATION IS NEEDED TO BRING ABOUT "PEACEFUL NEGOTIATION AND EVENTUALLY PEACE WITH JUSTICE."
THE PRESIDENT SPOKE FROM A SMALL PLATFORM TRIMMED IN RED, WHITE AND BLUE BUNTING. THE CROWD SENT UP A ROUSING CHEER AS HE WALKED OUT WITH AMBASSADOR WILLIAM ROUNTREE TO SPEAK.

JG1233AES

A45
WITH BUDGET (480)
IKE SIDELIGHTS
BY ZAMIR SIDDIQI
KARACHI, PAKISTAN, DEC. 7 (AP)-"THE AMERICAN KING IS UNLIKE A KING BUT INFORMAL LIKE US."
THAT WAS THE VIEW EXPRESSED TODAY BY ONE OF THE SCORES OF MEN WHO SELL CHAPATIS IN KARACHI STALLS. CHAPATIS ARE A PANCAKE, RESEMBLING MEXICAN TORTILLAS, WHICH PAKISTANIS LIKE TO EAST WITH CURRY.
THIS MAN, MOHAMMED ZAMAN, COMES FROM A RACE OF FIERCE FIGHTERS IN THE PAKISTAN-AFGHANISTAN AREA.
"I AM A PATHAN," HE SAID, "AND I LIKE THOSE WHO MEET ME AND MY TRIBESMEN ON AN EQUAL BASIS. I AM GLAD TO FIND AN AMERICAN KING UNLIKE OTHER KINGS WHO HAVE VISITED US IN THE PAST. WE ARE VERY HAPPY TO SEE THAT WHEN WE SALAAMED (SALUTED IN ORIENTAL STYLE) HE RESPONDED WITH A GREAT SMILE."
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ANOTHER CHAPATI SELLER IN THE BAZAAR SAID HE IS SORRY EISENHOWER IS NOT ACCUSTOMED TO THIS DELICACY, EXPLAINING: "I WOULD HAVE GIVEN HIM SUCH A NICELY BAKED CHAPATI THAT HE WOULD NEVER HAVE FORGOTTEN IT ALL HIS LIFE."
-0-
HAPPY, TOO, WAS ABYDLLA KHAN, WHO DRIVES A GHARRY, A HORSE-DRAWN CARRIAGE. HE OFTEN SERVES U.S. SAILORS WHO COME TO THIS ARABIAN SEA PORT.
"MR. EISENHOWER IS NOT NEW TO ME," HE SAID. "I HAVE SEEN HIM IN THE MOVIES. I THOUGHT HE WAS A TALL HEFTY MAN LIKE OTHER AMERICANS. HE IS SMALLER THAN OUR PRESIDENT."
MOHAMMED AYUB KHAN IS A 6-FOOTER, EISENHOWER IS 5 FEET 10.
-0-
HASHEM ALI, WHO PEDALS ONE OF KARACHI'S MANY GAILY PAINTED BICYCLE RICHSHAWS, IS PLEASED BECAUSE SOME OF THE STREETS WERE REPAVED TO SPEED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FROM AIRPORT TO CITY. HE SAYS "I LIKE AMERICANS BECAUSE WHENEVER THERE IS A SHORTAGE OF FOOD I GET A RATION OF AMERICAN WHEAT."
-0-
ASIF SEID, A COLLEGE STUDENT, FOUND EISENHOWER "JUST THE SAME AS HE IS IN THE MOVIES."
-0-
PRESIDENT EISENHOWER MISSED SOME OF THE FAMILIAR SIGHTS OF THE AIRPORT TO CITY ROUTE. CLEARED AWAY FROM THE PRESIDENTIAL ROUTE WERE DONKEY CARTS AND THE LUMBERING MULES AND WATER BUFFALO THAT OFTEN LIE LAZILY IN THE SUN BY THE ROADSIDE. CAMEL CARTS ARE USUALLY A COMMON SIGHT ON THIS ROAD.
-0-
EACH MEMBER OF THE PAKISTAN ARMY HONOR GUARD THAT GREETED EISENHOWER REALLY HAS A FEATHER IN HIS BERET. THE GUARD IS FROM THE 1ST PUNJABI REGIMENT, WHOSE MEMBERS WEAR GREEN FEATHERS IN THEIR GREEN BERETS, THE ONLY PAKISTANI UNIT ALLOWED THIS HONOR. IT IS A TRIBUTE TO THEIR WORLD WAR II RECORD.
-0-

1959

PAKISTAN'S PRESIDENT PLAYED A STRONG GAME OF TENNIS UNTIL RECENTLY. HE HAS GIVEN IT UP FOR GOLF. BUT NO ONE EXPECTS HIM TO GET ON A GOLF COURSE WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. THERE'S NO TIME IN THE TIGHT SCHEDULE.
-0-
A COUPLE OF DOZEN PHOTOGRAPHERS GOT A WORKOUT IN THE HOT SUN DURING THE FIRST MILE OF EISENHOWER'S RIDE THROUGH KARACHI STREETS.
ABOUT A MILE FROM THE PRESIDENTIAL PALACE THE U. S. AND PAKISTANI PRESIDENTS SWITCHED FROM AN OPEN AUTOMOBILE TO A HORSEDRAWN CARRIAGE. THE PHOTOGRAPHERS, WHO HAD BEEN RIDING ON A TRUCK, PILED OFF AND RAN ALONGSIDE THE CARRIAGE THE REST OF THE WAY. THE SIX BLACK HORSES PULLED THE CARRIAGE AT A BRISK PACE, MAKING IT HARD FOR THE PERSPIRING CAMERAMEN TO KEEP UP.
ONE OF THE PHOTOGRAPHERS TOLD PRESIDENT AYUB KHAN HE LOST THREE POUNDS. "THAT'S GOOD!" WAS THE FIELD MARSHAL'S SMILING RESPONSE.
RJ&JS549PES

A104
380
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS DEC. 7
PERSONALITY IN THE NEWS--AYUB KHAN
(ADVANCE)--KARACHI, PAKISTAN, DEC 7 (AP)-THE LEADER OF 85 MILLION PAKISTANIS CAN SWAP ARMY TALK WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, HIS GUEST TODAY.
BOTH MEN HAVE MILITARY BACKGROUNDS. MOHAMMED AYUB KHAN, THE PAKISTANI CHIEF, IS A FIELD MARSHAL TURNED DICTATOR. FRIENDS INSIST THAT HIS IS A BENIGN DICTATORSHIP, AND THERE IS NO QUESTION IT HAS ACCOMPLISHED THINGS IN PAKISTAN THAT POLITICIANS AS A GROUP HAD NOT BEEN ABLE TO GET DONE.
PAKISTAN, WITH A POPULATION HALF THAT OF THE UNITED STATES AND MUCH OF IT IMPOVERISHED, IS PERHAPS THE STRONGEST PRO-WESTERN BULWARK IN ASIA. AYUB KHAN HOLDS A COMMANDING POSITION ON THE FRINGE OF THE COMMUNIST EMPIRE.
HE IS 55 AND A 6-FOOTER. EDUCATED IN ENGLAND, HE SPEAKS WITH A CLIPPED BRITISH ACCENT.
AYUB KHAN VIRTUALLY WAS UNKNOWN ABROAD UNTIL HE EMERGED LAST YEAR AS MARTIAL LAW ADMINISTRATOR FOR PRESIDENT ISKANDER MIRZA. LESS THAN A MONTH LATER HE TOOK OVER THE REINS OF GOVERNMENT AND BEGAN SWEEPING OUT CORRUPTION AND FUMBLING.
HIS HOUSE CLEANING INCLUDED THE FIRING OF HUNDREDS OF BUREAUCRATS, A CRACKDOWN ON BLACK MARKETEERS AND HOARDERS AND THE COLLECTION OF LONG OVERDUE TAXES.
THREE MILLION ACRES OF FARMLAND WERE TAKEN OVER FROM BIG LANDOWNERS AND GIVEN TO LANDLESS PEASANTS.
THE COUNTRY'S FOREIGN EXCHANGE RESERVES AND INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION FIGURES QUICKLY IMPROVED TO THE POINT WHERE HE CANCELED A 25-MILLION-DOLLAR INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND LOAN.
IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS, HE HAS MOVED TO PATCH UP THE LONG STANDING FEUD WITH INDIA OVER THE WATERS OF THE INDUS RIVER SYSTEM AND THE BORDER CONFLICT IN KASHMIR.
IN RECENT WEEKS INDIA AND PAKISTAN HAVE CLOSED RANKS AGAINST THE THREAT FROM THEIR NORTHERN NEIGHBOR, COMMUNIST CHINA. AYUB KHAN GAVE THE CHINESE REDS A TOUGH WARNING THAT HE WILL DRIVE OUT ANY INVADERS WITH FORCE.
THE PRESIDENT WAS BORN ON THE NORTHWEST FRONTIER AND RECEIVED HIS EDUCATION AT THE MOSLEM UNIVERSITY AT ALIGARH AND BRITAIN'S MILITARY COLLEGE AT SANDHURST. HE COMMANDED A BATTALION IN BURMA IN WORLD WAR II.
AFTER INDIA AND PAKISTAN BECAME INDEPENDENT IN 1947, HE ROSE FROM LIEUTENANT COLONEL TO BECOME PAKISTAN'S FIRST NATIVE-SON COMMANDER IN CHIEF IN 1951. HE WAS DEFENSE MINISTER IN 1954-56.

A HANDSOME MAN, WITH DARK HAIR AND A CLOSE-CLIPPED MUSTACHE, AYUB KHAN MAINTAINS A RIGIDLY ORTHODOX MOSLEM WAY OF LIFE AT HIS HOME IN RAWALPINDI, THE NATION'S NEW CAPITAL. HIS WIFE OBSERVES PURDAH, THE MOSLEM CUSTOM OF REMAINING SECLUDED. THEY HAVE A DAUGHTER AND TWO SONS.

AYUB KHAN ASSERTS HE TOOK OVER A POLITICAL ROLE ONLY OUT OF A DEEP SENSE OF DUTY.

"I ALWAYS HOPED SOME POLITICIANS WOULD RISE TO THE OCCASION AND LEAD THE COUNTRY TO A BETTER FUTURE," HE HAS TOLD FRIENDS. FINALLY, HE DECIDED TO DO THE JOB HIMSELF.

END ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS DEC. 7--MOVED DEC. 4.

HF912AES

A111

BARBARA 250

BY HENRY S.BRADSHER

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, DEC. 7 (AP)-BARBARA EISENHOWER HAD A LOOK AT AMERICAN ECONOMIC AID IN ACTION TONIGHT WITHIN TWO HOURS AFTER HER ARRIVAL IN THIS PAKISTANI CITY. SHE SAID SHE WOULD TELL HER FATHER-IN-LAW--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER--ALL ABOUT IT.

THE WIFE OF THE PRESIDENT'S SON JOHN VISITED JINNAH CENTRAL HOSPITAL, WHERE THE UNITED STATES HAS SET UP AN INSTITUTE FOR TRAINING PROFESSORS FOR PAKISTANI MEDICAL COLLEGES.

SHE ARRIVED AT THE COMPLEX OF ONE-STORY STONE BUILDINGS STILL WEARING THE BROWN WOOL SUIT IN WHICH SHE REACHED PAKISTAN. SHE CARRIED AN ALLIGATOR PURSE TO MATCH HER SHOES. PEARL EARRINGS SET OFF HER TINY BROWN HAT. BUT SHE HAD LEFT BEHIND THE FUR PIECE SHE CARRIED FROM THE PLANE.

CROWDED WARDS WATCHED QUIETLY AS SHE WALKED PAST BEDS COVERED WITH RED BLANKETS. THEN SHE WAS TAKEN TO THE HOSPITAL'S BASIC MEDICAL SCIENCE INSTITUTE. THIS AMERICAN AID CENTER, TRAINING PAKISTAN MEDICAL INSTRUCTORS, IS RUN BY INDIANA UNIVERSITY. DR. PUAL A.NICOLL, THE INSTITUTE DIRECTOR FROM INDIANAPOLIS, ESCORTED BARBARA ABOUT THE BUILDING AND EXPLAINED TO HER THE NEED FOR MEDICAL INSTRUCTORS.

AFTERWARD SHE TOLD NEWSMEN THE VISIT TO THE HOSPITAL--A ROYAL AIR FORCE HOSPITAL CONVERTED TO CIVILIAN USE--HAD BEEN "MOST INTERESTING". NEWSMEN ASKED IF SHE WOULD TELL THE PRESIDENT ABOUT WHAT SHE HAD SEEN OF AMERICAN AID IN ACTION.

"I GUESS I WILL," SHE SAID. "I REALLY HADN'T THOUGHT OF IT. THINGS ARE MOVING SO FAST."

THEN SHE PAUSED AND ADDED: "OF COURSE I WILL TELL HIM ABOUT IT."

AS SHE LEFT THE HOSPITAL A PATIENT THREW A FLORAL GARLAND AROUND HER NECK.

1959

WD1038AES

A8

AMS BUDGET (350)

KARACHI

BY EUGENE LEVIN

(~~ADVANCE~~) KARACHI, PAKISTAN, DEC. 7 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S VISIT TO KARACHI SEEMS TO BE JUST WHAT THE DOCTOR ORDERED TO KEEP THIS ARABIAN SEA PORT FROM GETTING AN INFERIORITY COMPLEX.

FOR KARACHI IS A CITY OF MIXED FORTUNES--AND HAS JUST LOST ITS STATUS AS PAKISTAN'S CAPITAL. SO THE CHANCE TO PLAY HOST TO A U.S. PRESIDENT IS GIVING IT A LIFT.

KARACHI IS A BIG, BUSTLING, OVERGROWN CITY OF TWO MILLION. BEFORE WORLD WAR II FEW IN THE WEST HAD HEARD OF IT, MUCH EVER EXPECTED AN AMERICAN PRESIDENT TO VISIT IT.

KARACHI WAS BORN IN 1725. FOR THE FIRST 113 YEARS OF ITS EXISTENCE IT WAS LITTLE MORE THAN A FORT AT THE WEST MOUTH OF THE ANCIENT INDUS RIVER. THEN THE BRITISH STARTED TURNING IT INTO A MAJOR PORT. BY 1941 IT HAD GROWN INTO A PALM-FRINGED GARDEN OF 350,000.

IT WAS A FAIRLY ORDERLY CITY. BUT, THEN, IN 1947, CAME INDEPENDENCE FOR THE INDIAN SUBCONTINENT--AND CHAOS.

KARACHI HAD BEEN ABOUT THREE QUARTERS HINDU. IT FOUND ITSELF WITHIN BOUNDARIES LAID OUT FOR A MOSLEM PAKISTAN. THE HINDUS MOVED OUT TO INDIA. FOR SEVERAL DAYS IT WAS A GHOST CITY. THEN THE MOSLEMS FROM INDIA STARTED COMING IN. THIS EXCHANGE OF POPULATIONS WENT OFF RELATIVELY SMOOTHLY, WITHOUT THE BLOODSHED WHICH REDDENED PUNJAB AND BENGAL.

KARACHI SUDDENLY FOUND ITSELF BLOATED INTO THE CAPITAL OF A COUNTRY OF MORE THAN 80 MILLIONS. SLUMS SPROUTED ON ITS OUTSKIRTS. IT LOST ITS ORDERLY APPEARANCE.

ITS GEOGRAPHICAL POSITION BOOSTED ITS STATURE BY MAKING IT A COMMERCIAL CENTER FOR THIS PART OF THE WORLD AS WELL AS THE CAPITAL. THE WORLD'S MAIN AIRLINES, BUILDING UP A NETWORK OF ROUTES TO THE FAR EAST, MADE KARACHI AN IMPORTANT CROSSROADS AND THE BUSIEST AIR CENTER OF SOUTH ASIA.

IN COMING INTO KARACHI THE AIRLINES FOLLOWED AN EXAMPLE LAID DOWN IN 1928 BY THE PLANNERS OF THE BRITISH EMPIRE LIGHTER-THAN-AIR SERVICE. A BIG SHED TO HOUSE DIRIGIBLES STILL STANDS AT KARACHI AIRPORT AS A MEMORIAL TO THIS ABANDONED SERVICE.

WHAT HURTS KARACHI RESIDENTS THESE DAYS IS A DECISION, MADE EARLIER THIS YEAR BY PAKISTAN PRESIDENT MOHAMMED AYUB KHAN, TO MOVE THE COUNTRY'S CAPITAL TO RAWALPINDI, A COOL MOUNTAIN CITY IN THE NORTH.

KHAN AND A SKELETON GOVERNMENT ALREADY HAVE MOVED THERE AND OFFICIALLY KARACHI IS NO LONGER THE CAPITAL ALTHOUGH MANY OFFICES AND EMBASSIES REMAIN HERE.

BUT ONCE AGAIN--AT LEAST TODAY AND TOMORROW--KARACHI IS PAKISTAN'S FIRST CITY.

(EDS: DISREGARD "ADVANCE" SLUG IN DATELINE)

DB246PES

A66

EISENHOWER INTERPRETIVE (380)

BY EUGENE LEVIN

1959

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, DEC. 7 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY LANDED AMONG THREE ASIAN NEIGHBORS WHO ARE NOT ALWAYS PARTICULARLY NEIGHBORLY.

PAKISTAN AND INDIA HAVE THEIR DIFFICULTIES.

SO DO PAKISTAN AND AFGHANISTAN.

ONLY BETWEEN INDIA AND AFGHANISTAN IS THE ATMOSPHERE RELATIVELY UNSTRAINED.

PAKISTAN'S LEADERS ALREADY YAVE SAID THEY PLAN TO DISCUSS WITH EISENHOWER THEIR DIFFICULTIES WITH AFGHANISTAN AND INDIA. INDIAN AND AFGHAN LEADERS -- WHEN EISENHOWER MOVES ON TO THEIR COUNTRIES ON WEDNESDAY -- CAN BE EXPECTED TO TELL IKE ABOUT THEIR GROUBLES WITH PAKISTAN.

THE WHOLE BUSINESS BRINGS TO THE FORE ISSUES WHICH AMERICANS OFTEN FIND OBSCURE.

KASHMIR HAS BEEN IN AND OUT OF THE NEWS EVER SINCE PAKISTAN AND INDIA EMERGED AS SEPARATE INDEPENDENT COUNTRIES CARVED OUT OF BRITISH INDIA IN 1947. THE SO-CALLED "PUSHTOONISTAN" ISSUE ONLY RARELY GETS INTO THE NEWS. KASHMIR IS AT THE ROOT OF THE INDIA-PAKISTAN SQUABBLES. PUSHTOONISTAN IS AT THE ROOT OF PAKISTAN-AFGHANISTAN TROUBLES.

KASHMIR STATE. WITH A LARGELY MOSLEM POPULATION, WAS ONCE RULED

BY A HINDU MAHARAJAH AND IS CLAIMED BY BOTH MOSLEM PAKISTAN AND LARGELY HINDU INDIA.

THEY FOUGHT A WAR OVER THE AREA, AND NOW A UNITED NATIONS-SUPERVISED TRUCE LINE DIVIDES THEIR FORCES. PAKISTAN HOLDS MOST OF KASHMIR, BUT INDIA CONTROLS THE FERTILE SRINIGAR VALLEY WHERE MOST KASHMIRIS LIVE.

PUSHTOONISTAN IS THE NAME GIVEN TO THE AREA WHICH AFGHANISTAN WOULD LIKE TO CARVE OUT OF PAKISTAN AS A HOMELAND FOR THE PATHAN TRIBESMEN.

THE PATHANS TRIBESMEN WHOSE HOMEMADE RIFLES GO EVERYWHERE THEY GO, LIVE IN THE RUGGED MOUNTAIN COUNTRY BETWEEN AFTHANISTAN AND PAKISTAN AND MIGRATE BACK AND FORTH ACROSS THE BORDER.

FOR THE AFGHANS, PUSHTOONISTAN IS THE WORLD'S MAJOR PROBLEM. PAKISTANIS DON'T EVEN LIKE TO MENTION THE WORD PUSHTOONISTAN.

PAKISTAN OFFICIALS SAY THEY WANT TO DISCUSS WITH EISENHOWER "ANTI-PAKISTAN PROPAGANDA," WHICH THEY SAY IS BEING SPREAD BY AFGHAN RADIO.

INDIA-PAKISTAN RELATIONS HAVE TENDED TO IMPROVE RECNTLY, PARTLY BECAUSE CHINESE COMMUNIST BORDER INCURSIONS AGAINST INDIA CONFRONTED NEW DELHI WITH THE RED THREAT PAKISTAN HAS FEARED FOR YEARS.

BUT AFGHAN-PAKISTAN RELATIONS REMAIN SOUR.

AFGHANS ARE GETTING CONSIDERABLE AID FROM THE SOVIETS. THE AIRPORT WHICH EISENHOWER IS SCHEDULED TO USE OUTSIDE KABUL, THE AFGHAN CAPITAL, IS RUSSIAN-BUILT.

PAKISTAN OFFICIALS SAY SOVIET ACTIVITIES IN AFGHAN ARE A THREAT TO PAKISTAN, AND MUST BE BROUGHT TO EISENHOWER'S ATTENTION.

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A105

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1959

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS DEC. 7.

(ADVANCE)--KABUL, AFGHANISTAN, DEC 7 (AP)-THE RUSSIANS BUILT THE MILITARY AIRPORT WHERE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PLANE WILL LAND WEDNESDAY ON A BRIEF VISIT TO AFGHANISTAN.

THE BIG SOVIET NEIGHBOR TO THE NORTH PAVED THE STREETS OF KABUL ALONG WHICH EISENHOWER WILL RIDE.

AFGHANISTAN IS A NEUTRAL NATION RECEIVING AID FROM BOTH SIDES IN THE COLD WAR. RUSSIAN AID, INCLUDING WEAPONS, IS NOW DOUBLE THE VOLUME AND MORE THAN TWICE AS APPARENT AS U.S. ASSISTANCE.

AFGHAN OFFICIALS INSIST THEY ARE NOT AND WILL NOT BE INFLUENCED BY THOSE WHO HELP THEM, ALTHOUGH SOME FOREIGNERS WORRY ABOUT THIS COUNTRY'S BECOMING TOO DEEPLY COMMITTED TO MOSCOW. THE GOVERNMENT EXPECTS TO GIVE EISENHOWER AS BIG A WELCOME AS RUSSIAN LEADERS BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV RECEIVED IN 1955.

THE RUSSIAN VISIT PRODUCED GIFTS OF A 100-BED HOSPITAL AND 15 BUSES PLUS A 100-MILLION-DOLLAR CREDIT. SOVIET AID AND GRANTS NOW TOTAL ABOUT 300 MILLION DOLLARS.

AFGHANISTAN NEEDS FOREIGN AID. FROM A CENTER OF LEARNING AND TRADE IN ANCIENT TIMES, IT HAS BECOME A BACKWARD NATION.

THIS RUGGED COUNTRY IS DIVIDED INTO THREE PARTS. THE IRRIGATED PLAINS OF THE NORTH FACE ACROSS THE OXUS RIVER TOWARD RUSSIA. IN THE SOUTH NEXT TO IRAN AND PAKISTAN ARE DESERT WASTES. THE RAGGED HINDU KUSH FORMS A MOUNTAIN SPINE ACROSS THE MIDDLE THAT TOUCHES COMMUNIST CHINA ON THE EAST. IN THE MOUNTAINS ARE HIGH RICH VALLEYS, INCLUDING THE 6,000-FOOT VALLEY IN WHICH THIS CAPITAL LIES PICTURESQUELY.

KABUL IS THE CENTRAL GATHERING POINT FOR DIVERSE PEOPLES. ALMOST ALL MOSLEMS, THEY INCLUDE PUSHTUNS, TAJIKS AND MANY LESSER GROUPS. IN ABOUT 250,000 SQUARE MILES--SLIGHTLY SMALLER THAN TEXAS--THE GOVERNMENT SAYS THERE ARE 12 MILLION PEOPLE. SOME FOREIGN EXPERTS DOUBT THAT THE POPULATION IS MORE THAN 9 1/2 MILLIONS.

LESS THAN 10 PER CENT ARE LITERATE. WITH STATISTICS LACKING, ESTIMATES OF AVERAGE EARNINGS A YEAR RUN FROM $30 TO $95. ABOUT 70 PER CENT OF THE PEOPLE ARE FARMERS, 25 PER CENT NOMADS WHO SEASONALLY FOLLOW THE BEST GRAZING GRASS, AND THE REST TOWNSMEN.

ALTHOUGH AFGHANISTAN HAS A WRITTEN CONSTITUTION, THE GOVERNMENT IS PRIMARILY A FAMILY AFFAIR WITH SUPPORT FROM IMPORTANT TRIBES.

KING MOHAMMED ZAHIR, 45, IS THE HEAD OF A TRADITIONAL SYSTEM OF AUTHORITARIANISM. THE COUNTY IS ACTUALLY RUN BY HIS 50-YEAR-OLD FIRST COUSIN, PRIME MINISTER MOHAMMED DAUD, WHO WAS EDUCATED IN FRANCE AND SERVED 13 YEARS AS AN ARMY GENERAL AND REGIONAL ADMINISTRATOR. THE PRIME MINISTER'S BROTHER, MOHAMMED NAIM, IS FOREIGN MINISTER.

DAUD VISITED THE UNITED STATES IN THE SUMMER OF 1958 AND NAIM WAS IN WASHINGTON LAST OCTOBER. BOTH REAFFIRMED AFGHANISTAN'S NEUTRALITY. THEY SAID FOREIGN AID DID NOT AFFECT THE COUNTRY'S ATTITUDES.

"FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES ARE INDEPENDENT OF ANY PURPOSES, INCLUDING ASSISTANCE," NAIM SAID.

MOST AMERICAN AID HAS GONE INTO THE HELMAND VALLEY PROJECT. THIS PROGRAM IN THE SOUTH IS DESIGNED TO IRRIGATE THE DESERT AS A PLACE FOR NOMADS TO SETTLE. BUT IT HAS RUN INTO PROBLEMS--THE NOMADS AREN'T ANXIOUS TO QUIT WANDERING, FOR ONE THING--AND MANY AFGHAN OFFICIALS ARE UNHAPPY WITH IT.

AMERICANS ARE NOW BUILDING ROADS IN SOUTHERN AFGHANISTAN. THE RUSSIANS ARE BUILDING ROADS IN THE NORTH. THIS WORRIES PAKISTAN BECAUSE THE COMPLETED ROADS WILL IN A FEW YEARS PROVIDE A GOOD MILITARY ROUTE.

AFGHANISTAN AND PAKISTAN HAVE BEEN FEUDING FOR YEARS. KABUL CONTENDS THAT PUSHTU TRIBES IN THE HARSH HILLS OF NORTHWEST PAKISTAN SHOULD BE IN AN INDEPENDENT STATE. KARACHI ACCUSES AFGHANISTAN OF TRYING TO SUBVERT THE TRIBES.

AT ONE TIME PAKISTAN CHOKED OFF TRANSIT TRADE TO AFGHANISTAN. THE UNITED STATES HELPED REOPEN IT, BUT RUSSIA NOW SUBSIDIZES AFGHAN TRANSIT SHIPMENTS AND THE SOVIET UNION ACCOUNTS FOR AN ESTIMATED 56 PER CENT OF AFGHAN TRADE.

THE RUSSIANS ARE EQUIPPING THE AFGHAN ARMY OF ABOUT 50,000 MEN AND HAVE PROVIDED A SMALL JET FIGHTER AIR FORCE.

IN THE HARSH WINTER, FLYING WEATHER IS NOT ALWAYS GOOD HERE. BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV WERE UNABLE TO LAND THE FIRST DAY THEY TRIED TO FLY INTO KABUL. OFFICIALS SAY THERE IS ONLY A 50-50 CHANCE THAT EISENHOWER WILL BE ABLE TO MAKE HIS SCHEDULED VISIT.

END ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS--MOVED DEC. 4.

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1959

B10 (Q)

KABUL, AFGHANISTAN, DEC. 7 (AP)-FIVE U. S. MARINE CORPS HELICOPTERS WHIRLED IN FORMATION THROUGH THE KHYBER PASS SUNDAY, REACHING KABUL AIRPORT FROM AN OVERNIGHT STOP IN LAHORE, PAKISTAN, IN A FIRST-TIME COPTER FEAT.

IT WAS A CURTAIN RAISER FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S VISIT WEDNESDAY IN THIS MILE-HIGH ORIENTAL OUTPOST WHERE AN ULTRA-MODERN HOTEL REARS UP AMONG THE BAZAARS AND THE BURROS.

THE WHIRLYBIRD GROUP WAS HEADED BY MAJ. DONALD H. FOSS OF SIOUX FALLS, S. D., BROTHER OF WAR-HERO EX-GOV. JOE FOSS.

"IT WAS A FINE FLIGHT ALL THE WAY AND WE HAD NO TROUBLE AT ALL. THE MEN ARE IN FINE SHAPEN" HE SAID.

ELEVEN PILOTS AND 11 CREW CHIEFS ARE IN THE PARTY THAT WAS FLANKED BY A NAVY SUPPORT PLANE COMMANDED BY LT. CMDR. WILLIAM STUTEVILLE OF (3019 DAKOTA AVE.) SOUTH SIOUX CITY, NEB.

AFTER A BRIEF REST IN THE HOTEL KABUL, A MODERN CARAVANSERY OF MARBLE, CHROME AND AN ULTRAMODERN LOUNGE, THE MEN SCATTERED OUT TO BUY FUR HATS AND ANCIENT FLINTLOCKS AS SOUVENIRS.

KABUL, A MIXTURE OF ANCIENT PEOPLE, CUSTOMS AND DRESS, IS IN THE THROES OF A REBUILDING PROGRAM WHICH THE GOVERNMENT HOPES WILL

30.24- 9455

TRANSFORM IT INTO A MODERN METROPOLIS IN FIVE YEARS.
THE WEATHER TURNED PLEASANT SATURDAY AND IT APPEARS THE EISENHOWER PLANES WILL BE ABLE TO COAST IN ON DIRT-RUNWAYS IN THE BOWL FORMED BY THE HINDUKUSH MOUNTAINS IN THE BACKGROUND.
THE U.S. EMBASSY IS IN A LATHER OF PREPARATIONS. SO ARE THE AFGHANS. MOHAMMAD QASIM WAJID, EDITOR OF THE PERSIAN-LANGUAGE PAPER ANIS, SAID TODAY "THE AFGHAN PEOPLE KNOW EISENHOWER AS A WAR HERO, AND A GREAT LEADER ANXIOUS FOR PEACE AND EVERYBODY HERE IS ANXIOUS TO REPAY HIM THE GREAT HONOR HE IS DOING BY COMING HERE."
DA-TA308PES

A56
IKE-REACTION (550)
BY STAN CARTER
ROME, DEC. 7 (AP)-ITALIAN NEWSPAPERS OF ALMOST EVERY POLITICAL HUE TODAY APPLAUDED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S VISIT TO ITALY AND THE VATICAN.

1959

DURING MOST OF THE PRESIDENT'S TWO-DAY STAY IN ROME, THE FIRST STOP ON AN 11-NATION FLYING GOODWILL TOUR, RAIN KEPT EXPECTED LARGE CROWDS FROM TURNING OUT TO CHEER HIM. BUT THE EDITORIAL CHEERS STILL RANG AS EISENHOWER CONTINUED HIS TRIP INTO ASIA.
NOT EVEN EISENHOWER'S AUDIENCE WITH POPE JOHN XXIII SUNDAY DREW CRITICISM FROM THE COMMUNIST OR LEFTIST PRESS, WHICH GENERALLY DECRIES ANY MIXING BY THE VATICAN INTO POLITICS.
STALIN PEACE PRIZE WINNER PIETRO NENNI, BOSS OF THE FELLOW-TRAVELING ITALIAN SOCIALIST PARTY, WROTE IN THE SOCIALIST NEWSPAPER AVANTI THAT THE PRESIDENT'S MEETING WITH THE POPE LOOKED IMPORTANT.
"THE PROBLEM OF REAPPROACHMENT BETWEEN WEST AND EAST PROBABLY WAS EXAMINED (BETWEEN THE POPE AND THE PRESIDENT) FROM THE VIEW-POINT OF THE INTERESTS OF CHRISTIANITY," NENNI WROTE.
IN CONTRAST TO THE IMPORTANCE OF THE VATICAN MEETING, NENNI SAID "OUR GOVERNMENT HAD LITTLE TO SAY TO THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT."
THE COMMUNIST ORGAN, L'UNITA, SAID "THE LAST HALF DAY SPENT IN ROME BY EISENHOWER WAS INTENSIVE AND INTERESTING."
REPORTING ON EISENHOWER'S VISIT TO THE POPE, L'UNITA SAID "THE PONTIFF'S PERFECT ENGLISH DREW EISENHOWER'S ADMIRATION."
FROM THE START OF THE VISIT, THE LEFTIST PRESS WAS AMONG THE LOUDEST IN WELCOMING EISENHOWER. THE BIGGEST HEADLINE--AND THE ONLY ONE IN ENGLISH--ABOUT THE ARRIVAL FRIDAY WAS AN EIGHT COLUMN STREAMER IN RED INK, "WELCOME IKE" ACROSS PAGE ONE OF THE FELLOW TRAVELLING PAESE SERA.
BIG INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPERS LIKE IL MESSAGGERO AND IL TEMPO OF ROME AND CORRIERE DELLA SERA AND IL GIORNO OF MILAN AND THE ORGANS OF CENTER AND RIGHT-WING PARTIES ALSO PRAISED EISENHOWER'S JOURNEY.
ITS CHIEF EFFECT ON ITALIAN INTERNAL POLITICS, IN THE VIEW OF MEMBERS OF PREMIER ANTONIO SEGNI'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT GOVERNMENT, WAS TO ANSWER OPPOSITION CHARGES THAT ITALY WAS NOT CONSULTED ENOUGH IN THE FORMULATION OF OVER-ALL WESTERN POLICY.
NOTED JOURNALIST LUIGI BARZINI JR., A DEPUTY IN THE ITALIAN PARLIAMENT REPRESENTING THE SMALL CENTER LIBERAL PARTY, WROTE IN THIS MORNING'S CORRIERE D'INFORMAZIONE OF MILAN:
"ONE CAN SEE HIS (IKE'S) REAL STREANGTH--HIS ABILITY TO MAKE HIMSELF LOVED, TO DISARM ANYONE WHO APPROACHES HIM WITH A CANDID AND YOUTHFUL SMILE, A GENTLEMAN'S ATTITUDES. . .
"IT IS TO UTILIZE HIS UNQUESTIONED ABILITY TO CONQUER THE SYMPATHY OF THOSE WHO TALK WITH HIM THAT HE HAS UNDERTAKEN THIS IMMENSE JOURNEY AT ONE OF THE MOST SERIOUS MOMENT IN THE HISTORY OF THE WORLD."
TURIN'S LA STAMPA NOTED THAT POPE JOHN SEATED THE PRESIDENT IN A CHAIR WHICH "FOR THE FIRST TIME IN THE HISTORY OF VATICAN PROTOCOL--WAS ON THE SAME LEVEL AS THE POPE'S OWN CHAIR."
HEAVY RAIN DURING EISENHOWER'S VISIT KEPT MOST ROMANS FROM SEEING HIM IN THE STREET. THEY WATCHED HIM ON TELEVISION.
A 35-YEAR-OLD ELECTRICIAN SAID HE WAS SORRY HE COULD NOT GO OUT IN THE STREET "TO GREET EISENHOWER. I JUST HEARD ABOUT HIM ON THE ITALIAN RADIO."
IN FRONT OF THE ROME HIGH SCHOOL A GROUP OF STUDENTS COMMENTED THIS MORNING ABOUT THE VISIT OF THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT.
GAETANO CASTORINA, WHO SPOKE FOR THE GROUP, SAID: "WE THINK EISENHOWER UNDERTOOK A VERY GRAVE TASK WITH HIS 11-NATION GOODWILL TRIP. WHAT A PITY THAT HIS VISIT TO THIS CITY WAS SPOILED FROM THE SPECTACULAR POINT OF VIEW BY RAIN."
DB653AES

A71
(300)
NEW DELHI, DEC. 7 (AP)-A COLUMNIST IN ONE OF INDIA'S LEADING NEWSPAPERS TODAY TERMED THE COMING CONFERENCE BETWEEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND PRIME MINISTER NEHRU A "MEETING OF TWO FAILURES" UNLIKELY TO DEAL REAOLISICALLY WITH THE THREAT OF COMMUNISM.
THE COMMENTS BY A. D. GORWALA, A CONSTANT NEHRU CRITIC, IN THE WIDELY READ "INDIAN EXPRESS" WAS THE FIRST CRITICAL NOTE HERE IN GENERALLY GLOWING SPECULATION ABOUT THE EISENHOWER VISIT BEGINNING WEDNESDAY.
GORWALA PREDICTED A WARM WELCOME FOR THE U.S. PRESIDENT BUT ASKED, "DOES SUCCESS OFTEN COME FROM THE MEETING OF TWO FAILURES?
"MR. NEHRU FAILED TO PRESERVE THE TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY OF INDIA," HE CONTINUED. "HIS BAD JUDGMENT AND MISTAKEN APPROACH HAVE LED TO THOUSANDS OF SQUARE MILES OF HIS COUNTRY BEING OCCUPIED BY AN ENEMY ... ALONG ITS NORTHERN BORDER."
"MR. EISENHOWER HAS FAILED NOT ONLY TO PRESERVE HIS COUNTRY'S LEAD IN WEAPONS OVER THE SOVIET UNION BUT IN SPITE OF THE EXPERIMENTAL WEALTH AND SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL RESOURCES OF THE UNITED STATES, HE HAS EVEN LET IT FALL FAR BEHIND.
"HE HAS THUS JEOPARDIZED SERIOUSLY THE SECURITY AND LIFE OF THE FREE WORLD."
THE COLUMNIST TERMED BOTH EISENHOWER AND NEHRU LOVERS OF GENERALITIES WHO LACK ADMINISTRATIVE ABILITY.
HE SPECULATED THERE WOULD BE LITTLE TALK ABOUT THE NEED FOR A FIRM STAND IN INDIA'S BORDER DISPUTE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA.
"NEHRU WILL CONGRATULATE MR. EISENHOWER HEARTILY ON INVITING KHRUSHCHEV AND ARRANGING A SUMMIT MEETING.
"NEITHER OF THEM WILL TURN THEIR EYES ON HUNGARY --- POINTS SUCH AS ... INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM WOULD, OF COURSE, BE TOO PUERILE ... TO CONSIDER."
"MR. NEHRU IN FACT, NOW DOES NOT SEEM TO BELIEVE THERE IS SUCH A THING AS INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM.
"MR. EISENHOWER WILL CONVEY TO HIM THE DEEP DISTRUST THE SOVIET AUTHORITIES FEEL ABOUT THE COMMUNIST CHINESE."
HM753AES

A42
NEW DELHI, INDIA, DEC. 7 (AP)-THE INDIAN COMMUNIST PARTY TODAY WELCOMED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S VISIT AS "AN EVENT OF GREAT IMPORTANCE" AND WISHED HIS ENDEAVORS SUCCESS IN BRINGING BETTER UNDERSTANDING AMONG NATIONS.
A PARTY SPOKESMAN SAID INDIA'S REDS HAVE DECIDED TO TAKE PART IN ALL OFFICIAL FUNCTIONS AND MAKE EISENHOWER'S VISIT "A GREAT SUCCESS."
HIS STATEMENT EXPRESSED HOPE EISENHOWER'S TALKS WITH NEHRU WOULD "FURTHER STRENGTHEN THE CAUSE OF PEACE AND MAKE A NEW CONTRIBUTION FOR PRESERVING WORLD PEACE."
RJ534PES

A114WX
(160) WASHINGTON, DEC. 7 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TOOK A PRIZED BRONZE HEAD OF ABRAHAM LINCOLN TO INDIA WITH HIM AS A GIFT FOR PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA, AN INTERIOR DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT.
HE SAID THE LINCOLN HEAD CAME FROM THE LINCOLN MUSEUM IN THE OLD FORD THEATRE HERE WHERE THE CIVIL WAR PRESIDENT WAS SHOT. IT IS OPERATED BY THE NATIONAL PARKS SERVICE, A DIVISION OF THE INTERIOR DEPARTMENT.
"WHEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER BEGAN TO PREPARE FOR HIS TRIP," THE SPOKESMAN SAID, "HE THOUGHT OF THE BRONZE CASTING OF LINCOLN'S HEAD AS AN APPROPRIATE GIFT FOR NEHRU."
LEO CHERNE, THE ARTIST WHO CAST THE HEADS, GAVE ONE EACH TO THE PRESIDENT AND THE MEUSEUM.
"THE PRESIDENT ASKED WHERE HE COULD GET ANOTHER CASTING FOR NEHRU," THE INTERIOR SPOKESMAN CONTINUED. "THE STATE DEPARTMENT ASKED TO BORROW OURS WITH THE UNDERSTANDING MR. CHERNE WOULD CAST ANOTHER ONE FOR US.
"IT IS MY UNDERSTANDING THAT MR. CHERNE HAS MADE A NUMBER OF THESE. HE IS A NEW YORK INVESTMENT BANKER WHO DOES THIS AS A HOBBY."
CZ&EG1029PES NM

A157
(180)
NEW YORK, DEC. 7 (AP)-UNITED STATES NEWSPAPER READERS SAW ASSOCIATED PRESS WIREPHOTOS OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN KARACHI TODAY THROUGH THE MIRACLE OF PICTURE TRANSMISSION BY RADIO.
TWO POWERFUL RADIO TRANSMITTERS, IN KARACHI AND LONDON, WERE LINKED TOGETHER TO RELAY PICTURE SIGNALS SOME 7,500 MILES FROM THE PAKISTANI CAPITAL INTO NEW YORK.
THE GOVERNMENT-OWNED KARACHI RADIOPHOTO TRANSMITTER OPENED FOR BUSINESS LESS THAN A MONTH AGO.
ITS SIGNALS WERE RECEIVED IN LONDON AND RELAYED ON TO NEW YORK BY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT'S COMMUNICATIONS AGENCY, CABLE & WIRELESS. RECEPTION IN NEW YORK WAS BY RCA, WITH SIGNALS RELAYED DIRECTLY INTO RECEIVING MACHINES IN ASSOCIATED PRESS HEADQUARTERS.
SIGNALS WERE RECORDED ON NORMAL WIREPHOTO FILM, AT THE RELATIVELY SLOW SPEED OF 60 REVOLUTIONS PER MINUTE IN THE INTEREST OF MAXIMUM FIDELITY. THOSE NEGATIVES THEN WERE DEVELOPED NORMALLY, WITH PRINTS QUICKLY MADE FOR TRANSMISSION ON AP'S WIREPHOTO SYSTEM.
ASSOCIATED PRESS MEN FROM LONDON, PARIS AND ROME COMPRISED THE KARACHI TEAM WHICH PROCESSED FILM TAKEN BY AP PHOTOGRAPHERS COVERING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S TRIP.
YESTERDAY, ON PICTURES OF THE PRESIDENT'S APPEARANCES IN ANKARA, TURKEY, AP'S PICTURES WERE TRANSMITTED NEARLY 1,500 MILES BY TELEPHONE LINE--FROM ANKARA TO ROME--WITH THOSE PICTURE SIGNALS THEN RELAYED SIMULTANEOUSLY BY RADIO FROM ROME INTO NEW YORK.
RA133PES

A92
RED CHINA-IKE (270)
BY JOHN RODERICK
TOKYO, TUESDAY, DEC. 8 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA, STILL APPARENTLY OUT OF STEP WITH THE REST OF THE COMMUNIST BLOC, TODAY RENEWED ITS ATTACK ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S GOODWILL TOUR.
THE PEIPING PEOPLE'S DAILY, OFFICIAL MOUTHPIECE OF THE RULING COMMUNIST PARTY, CHARGED THAT "WHILE EISENHOWER WAS VISITING TURKEY, OSTENSIBLY AS A MESSENGER OF PEACE, THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT WAS STEPPING UP ITS ACTIVE WAR PREPARATIONS IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PLANS OF THE CENTRAL TREATY ORGANIZATION AND THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION."
ITS COMMENT WAS BROADCAST BY PEIPING RADIO HEARD HERE.
THE CHINESE HAVE SUBJECTED THE EISENHOWER MISSION TO RIDICULE AND CRITICISM FROM THE OUTSET.
PEIPING'S UNFRIENDLY ATTITUDE HAS BEEN IN SHARP CONTRAST TO THAT OF SOVIET RUSSIA AND THE COMMUNIST PARTIES IN COUNTRIES EISENHOWER IS VISITING.
ITALIAN COMMUNISTS WELCOMED THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT, THE RUSSIANS HAVE GIVEN HIS TRIP SYMPATHETIC AND OBJECTIVE NEWS TREATMENT, AND THE INDIAN COMMUNIST PARTY DESCRIBED HIS IMPENDING ARRIVAL IN NEW DELHI AS AN EVENT OF GREAT IMPORTANCE.
THE CHINESE HAVE STRUCK THE ONLY SOUR NOTE.
THE PEOPLES DAILY SAID "THE DANGEROUS GAME BEING PLAYED BY THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT IS MAINLY POINTED AT THOSE COUNTRIES IN THE MIDDLE EAST WHICH ARE SAFEGUARDING THEIR NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE, PRIMARILY AT IRAQ."
THE RED PAPER ADDED: "THE TURKISH RULING BLOC NOT ONLY HAS MADE TURKISH TERRITORY AN AGGRESSIVE BASE FOR THE U.S. IN THE MIDDLE EAST, BUT ALSO HAS MADE ITS TERRITORY SERVE AS A MISSILE BASE WITH THE SPEARHEAD POINTING AT THE SOVIET UNION."
IT CALLED "THESE ACTIVE WAR PREPARATIONS BEING CARRIED OUT BY TURKEY UNDER U.S. AUSPICES" A DIRECT THREAT TO PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
UM902PES

A34
PRECEDE VIENNA KHRUSHCHEV DAY (100)
MOSCOW, DEC. 7 (AP)-PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, HOME BOUND FROM HUNGARY, ARRIVED IN THE UKRAINE TODAY WITH JANOS KADAR, HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF.
KHRUSHCHEV TOLD A PUBLIC MEETING IN THE SQUARE AT UZHGOROD "THINGS ARE GOING WELL IN OUR COUNTRY," A TASS DISPATCH SAID.
"BOTH OUR AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRY ARE ON AN UPSWING," HE DECLARED. "IF EVERYTHING IS WELL INSIDE THE COUNTRY, LET THE ENEMIES OF COMMUNISM KNOW THAT LENIN'S CAUSE IS WINNING AND THAT NO ONE CAN ARREST OUR ADVANCE TO COMMUNIS."
--DASH--
THERE WAS NO EXPLANATION OF WHY KADAR IS VISITING THE SOVIET UNION AT THIS TIME. EARLIER, BUDAPEST RADIO HAD SAID HE WOULD ACCOMPANY KHRUSHCHEV AND HIS WIFE ONLY AS FAR AS THE HUNGARIAN BORDER.
TA452PES

A41
VIENNA, DEC. 7 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV LEFT HUNGARY TODAY BY TRAIN AFTER AN EIGHT-DAY STAY FOR THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS LAST WEEK IN BUDAPEST.
ANNOUNCING KHRUSHCHEV'S DEPARTURE, RADIO BUDAPEST DID NOT SAY WHETHER HE WOULD TRAVEL DIRECTLY HOME TO MOSCOW OR WOULD VISIT OTHER COMMUNIST CAPITALS IN EASTERN EUROPE.
KHRUSHCHEV WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE. HUNGARIAN PARTY CHIEF JANOS KADAR ALSO WENT ALONG AS FAR AS THE HUNGARIAN BORDER, THE BROADCAST SAID.
UM539AES

B53 (Q)
(250)
BY HERB ALTSCHULL
BONN, GERMANY, DEC. 7 (AP)-GEORGE MEANY, THE HEAD OF U.S. TRADE UNIONISTS, SAID TODAY INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU SPOKE "ABSOLUTE NONSENSE" IN DECLARING THAT NO GOVERNMENT REALLY WANTS GERMAN REUNIFICATION.
BUT MEANY TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE, "WE MUST BE VERY CHARITABLE TO MR. NEHRU. HE IS UNDER VERY GREAT STRESS THESE DAYS. HIS BEST FRIENDS ARE RUNNING AWAY FROM HIM."
MEANY REPLIED TO A QUESTION AS TO WHAT HE THOUGHT OF THE NEHRU STATEMENT. THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT HAS INSTRUCTED ITS AMBASSADOR IN NEW DELHI TO SEEK CLARIFICATION OF NEHRU'S REMARK.

30.24- 9457

NEHRU MESSAGED A HAMBURG PUBLISHER YESTERDAY SAYING HE APPRECIATED THE GERMAN DESIRE FOR REUNIFICATION AND EXPLAINED:
"I SAID THAT NO PRESENT GOVERNMENT IN EXISTING CIRCUMSTANCES WANTED REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY EXCEPT ON ITS OWN TERMS WHICH WERE UNACCEPTABLE TO SOME OTHER GOVERNMENT."
MEANY IS IN BONN TO RECEIVE THE GREAT SERVICE CROSS OTHE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT. IT WAS AWARDED HIM AS HEAD OF THE AFL-CIO ON BEHALF OF AMERICAN LABOR'S SUPPORT FOR GERMAN WORKERS. THE GERMAN TRADE UNION MOVEMENT WAS PERSECUTED BY ADOLF HITLER.
MEANY TOLD A QUESTIONER HE SHARED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S HOPE FOR AN EARLY END OF THE U.S. STEEL STRIKE BUT "I HAVE NO INDICATIONS THAT AN EARLY SETTLEMENT IS POSSIBLE."
HE DISAGREED WITH U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER THAT COMMON GROUND COULD BE FOUND WITH THE SOVIET UNION IN SOLVING COLD WAR PROBLEMS. HIS REPLY WAS "NO" TO A QUESTION AS TO WHETHER HE BELIEVED THE RUSSIANS SINCERELY SOUGHT GENERAL DISARMAMENT.
DB953AES

B51 (Q)
(220)
MUNICH, GERMANY, DEC. 7 (AP)-DEFENSE COUNSEL FOR HITLER'S FORMER DEPUTY, RUDOLF HESS, TODAY FILED ANOTHER PETITION TO FREE HIS CLIENT FROM SPANDAU PRISON.
IN A 22-PAGE LETTER TO THE "EUROPEAN COMMISSION FOR HUMAN RIGHTS", DR. ALFRED SEIDL IS ASKING FOR THE RELEASE OF HESS, CONVICTED AT THE NUERNBERG INTERNATIONAL WAR CRIMES TRIBUNAL OCT. 1, 1946 AND SENTENCED TO LIFE.
HESS WAS CONVICTED OF A CRIME AGAINST THE PEACE AND NOT OF WAR CRIMES OR OF CRIMES AGAINST HUMANITY, THE LAWYER SAID.
HESS SHOULD BE FREED ACCORDING TO THE "CONVENTION FOR THE PROTECTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS AND OF FUNDAMENTAL LIBERTIES" SIGNED NOV. 4, 1950 IN ROME BY THE MEMBER STATES OF THE EUROPEAN COUNCIL, HE ARGUED.
EACH OF THE FOUR ADMINISTRATIVE POWERS OF THE SPANDAU PRISON--BRITAIN, FRANCE, THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION--COULD WITHDRAW FROM THE ADMINISTRATION, THUS CAUSING THE PRISON'S IMMEDIATE DISSOLUTION, SEIDL WRITES. IN THIS CASE HESS WOULD HAVE TO BE RETURNED TO BRITAIN, WHICH BROUGHT HIM TO TRIAL.
IN HIS APPEAL SEIDL ASKS TO TAKE THE CASE OF HESS BEFORE THE MINISTERS COMMITTEE OF THE EUROPEAN COUNCIL AND EVENTUALLY TO ASK THE EUROPEAN COURT FOR HUMAN RIGHTS FOR A DECISION.
HESS, NAZI YOUTH LEADER BALDUR VON SCHIRACH AND PRODUCTION EXPERT ALBERT SPEER STILL ARE CONFINED UNDER FOUR-POWER AUTHORITY.
RS/DB944AES

B21 (SEG)
(150)
BERLIN, DEC. 7 (AP)-WALTER C. DOWLING BROUGHT REASSURING WORDS WITH HIM TODAY ON HIS FIRST TRIP TO WEST BERLIN SINCE BECOMING U.S. AMBASSADOR TO WEST GERMANY LAST WEEK.
ARRIVING BY TRAIN FROM BONN, HE SAID IN A SPEECH CARRIED BY WEST BERLIN RADIO STATIONS THAT BOTH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN C. HERTER "HAVE REPEATEDLY EMPHASIZED THAT THE WELFARE OF THE PEOPLE OF WEST BERLIN IS OF THE UTMOST IMPORTANCE TO THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT.
"AND I KNOW THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE, INDEED THE ENTIRE ATLANTIC COMMUNITY ALSO UNDERSTAND THE SPECIAL IMPORTANCE OF WEST BERLIN AND ITS FREEDOM."
DOWLING SAID HE IS CERTAIN THAT THE "FREEDOM AND RIGHTS OF THE PEOPLE OF WEST GERMANY CAN AND WILL BE PRESERVED AND REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY IN PEACE AND FREEDOM WILL ONE DAY BE ACHIEVED."
VS608AES

A128
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY AMS DEC. 8
BY DAY INOSHITA (560)
TOKYO, DEC. 7 (AP)-THE FIRST VOLUNTARY MASS MIGRATION TO A COMMUNIST COUNTRY BEGINS THIS WEEK AMID FEARS THAT ANTI-COMMUNISTS MAY STIRE UP SERIOUS TROUBLE.
ONE THOUSAND KOREANS ARE CONVERGING THIS WEEK ON NIIGATA, ON THE WEST COAST, FROM ALL OVER JAPAN TO BOARD TWO SOVIET SHIPS WHICH WILL TAKE THEM TO CHONGJIN IN RED NORTH KOREA.
THEY ARE PART OF MORE THAN 5,000 KOREANS WHO HAVE APPLIED FOR TRANSPORTATION TO THE OLD COUNTRY UNDER AN AGREEMENT REACHED AT GENEVA LAST SUMMER BETWEEN THE JAPANESE AND NORTH KOREAN RED CROSS.
CHOSEN SOREN, THE NORTH KOREAN RESIDENTS ASSOCIATION IN JAPAN, CLAIMS 130,000 OUT OF THE 600,000 KOREANS IN JAPAN WILL GO TO NORTH KOREA UNDER THE PROGRAM.
BUT THE WRINKLED, WHITE-HAIRED FIGURE OF SYNGMAN RHEE, THE BITTERLY ANTI-COMMUNIST PRESIDENT OF SOUTH KOREA, HANGS LIKE AN OMINOUS CLOUD OVER THE PROJECT. HIS GOVERNMENT HAS VOWED TO STOP THE REPATRIATION BY FORCE, IF NECESSARY.
THERE HAS BEEN DISQUIETING REPORTS THAT PRO-RHEE KOREANS PLAN EXTREME MEASURES -- FROM DYNAMITING THE REPATRIATION TRAINS TO PLANTING TIME-BOMBS ON THE REPATRIATION SHIPS OR SENDING BOMBERS AFTER THEM AT SEA.
POLICE SAY THEY HAVE INFORMATION THAT MINDAN, THE SOUTH KOREAN RESIDENTS GROUP, IS GATHERING 1,000 RIOT-TOUGHENED YOUNG MEN TO PREVENT THE REPATRIATES FROM LEAVING. THE JAPAN RED CROSS SAYS IT HAS HEARD 1,000 SOUTH KOREANS PLAN TO LIE DOWN ON THE TRACKS IN TOKYO DEC. 10 TO PREVENT DEPARTURE OF A SPECIAL REPATRIATION TRAIN.
BOTH JAPAN AND THE UNITED STATES ARE CONCERNED. A RECKLESS ATTACK AGAINST THE SOVIET SHIPS MIGHT BRING MOSCOW INTO ACTION.
IN NIIGATA, BOTH THE MINDAN AND SOREN HAVE SET UP OFFICES WITHIN 150 YARDS OF EACH OTHER AND ARE PLANNING DEMONSTRATIONS. JAPANESE POLICE, RAILWAY SECURITY PERSONNEL AND THE COAST GUARD ARE JOINTLY MAPPING STRINGENT MEASURES TO PROTECT THE REPATRIATES.
THE PLIGHT OF THE KOREANS HERE HAS BEEN A SORE POINT BETWEEN JAPAN AND KOREA. DURING 40 YEARS UNDER JAPANESE RULE, THE KOREANS IN JAPAN HAVE BEEN AN UNDERPRIVILEGED MINORITY. THEY GET ONLY MENIAL JOBS AND LEAD IMPOVERISHED LIVES IN SHACK-LIKE GHETTOES. POVERTY HAS BRED A CRIME RATE AMONG THEM SIX TIMES THAT OF JAPANESE.
JAPAN SAYSMOST KOREANS CAME VOLUNTARILY SEEKING JOBS. SOUTH KOREA INSISTS MOST WERE BROUGHT IN AS FORCED LABOR UNDER A WARTIME ORDER. JAPAN REFUSED TO PAY COMPENSATION DEMANDED BY SEOUL FOR THE KOREANS. THIS CONTROVERSY HAS PREVENTED ANY MASS REPATRIATION OF KOREANS HERE TO SOUTH KOREA.
REPATRIATION TO NORTH KOREA IS PURELY VOLUNTARY. JAPAN HAS TOLD APPLICANTS, "YOU CAN GO TO NORTH KOREA, SOUTH KOREA OR STAY IN JAPAN. THE ONLY CONDITION IS THAT WHATEVER YOU DO MUST BE OF YOUR OWN FREE WILL." ON THIS CONDITION, THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS IS LENDING ITS GOOD OFFICES TO THE PROGRAM AS AN OBSERVER.
HEAVILY GUARDED TRAINS LEAVE OSAKA AND TOKYO THURSDAY WITH REPATRIATES FOR NIIGATA. OTHER KOREANS WILL GO SEPARATELY FROM THEIR SECTIONS OUT OF THE COUNTRY.
THE SOVIET SHIPS ARE SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE SATURDAY AND DEPART DEC. 14.
AS EACH FAMILY LEAVES THE CENTER, IT WILL PASS THROUGH A ROOM IN WHICH ONLY A JAPAN RED CROSS OFFICIAL, AN INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS REPRESENTATIVE AND AN INTERPRETER ARE PRESENT.
EACH ADULT WILL BE ASKED: "DO YOU CHOOSE TO GO TO NORTH KOREA OF YOUR OWN FREE WILL?"

IF THE ANSWER IS "YES," THEY WILL GO THROUGH ONE DOOR TO THE BUSES THAT WILL TAKE THEM TO THE SHIPS. IF THE ANSWER IS "NO," THEY WILL GO INTO ANOTHER ROOM TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES HERE.
END ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY AMS DEC. 8. MOVED DEC. 6
WH918PES

A54UN'
BULLETIN
NIGHT LEAD ALGERIA By Milton Besser
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC.7 (AP)-THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE CALLED TONIGHT FOR FRENCH-ALGERIAN PEACE TALKS BROAD ENOUGH TO INCLUDE POLITICAL ISSUES AS WELL AS A MILITARY CEASE-FIRE.
THE VOTE ON AN ASIAN-AFRICAN RESOLUTION WAS 58 [illegible] ABSTENTIONS.
BUT THE VICTORY MARGIN IN THE COMMITTEE WAS NOT ENOUGH TO ASSURE APPROVAL BY THE REQUIRED TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.
THIS WAS A DEVELOPMENT THAT DELIGHTED FRANCE, WHICH BOYCOTTED THE DEBATE.
THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN WERE AMONG THOSE WHO VOTED AGAINST THE RESOLUTION ON THE GROUNDS THAT THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD DO NOTHING THAT MIGHT HARM CHANCES FOR NEGOTIATING AN END TO THE FIVE-YEAR-OLD ALGERIAN REVOLT.
FRANCE HAD SERVED NOTICE IN ADVANCE IT WOULD DISREGARD ANY RESOLUTION.
THE WESTERN POWERS BASED THEIR STAND ON RECENT STATEMENTS BY PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE AND ALGERIAN LEADERS THAT GAVE RISE TO HOPES THAT BOTH SIDES WOULD GET TOGETHER SOON IN PEACE TALKS.
THE SOVIET UNION WAS NOTABLY MILD TOWARD FRANCE IN THE DEBATE, BUT THE ENTIRE SOVIET BLOC JOINED THOSE VOTING FOR THE RESOLUTION.
THE MAIN CONTROVERSY WAS OVER FRENCH INSISTENCE THAT AGREEMENT ON A CEASE-FIRE MUST PRECEDE ANY POLITICAL TALKS.
THE ALGERIAN REBELS REFUSE TO LAY DOWN THEIR ARMS UNLESS THEY RECEIVE GUARANTEES FROM THE FRENCH ON ARRANGEMENTS FOR DETERMINING THE POLITICAL FUTURE OF ALGERIA.
THE ASIAN-AFRICAN RESOLUTION TOOK NOTE THAT BOTH SIDES HAD ACCEPTED THE RIGHT OF SELF-DETERMINATION AS A BASIS FOR NEGOTIATING AN END TO THE REBELLION.
IT URGED THE TWO PARTIES INVOLVED TO HOLD INFORMAL TALKS TO DETERMINE THE CONDITIONS NECESSARY FOR IMPLEMENTATION OF THIS RIGHT, "INCLUDING CONDITIONS FOR A CEASE-FIRE."
THERE WAS A CHANCE THAT IF THE REVOLUTION COULD BE WATERED DOWN IT MIGHT PICK UP ENOUGH VOTES TO WIN APPROVAL IN THE 82-NATION ASSEMBLY. SEVERAL LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES WERE REPORTED WILLING TO VOTE FOR THE RESOLUTION IF THIS WERE DONE.
BUT MANY OF THE 22 ASIAN-AFRICAN SPONSORS OF THE RESOLUTION WERE OPPOSED TO WEAKENING ITS LANGUAGE.
LAST YEAR THE ASSEMBLY FAILED BY ONE VOTE TO APPROVE A RESOLUTION ENDORSING ALGERIA'S RIGHT TO INDEPENDENCE.
THE WORD INDEPENDENCE DOES NOT APPEAR IN THIS YEAR'S RESOLUTION, WHICH REFLECTS STATEMENTS BY DE GAULLE AND LEADERS OF THE ALGERIAN PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT.
J657PES

A77
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 7 (AP)-TWO MAJOR COMMITTEES OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY WERE BOYCOTTED TODAY.
FRANCE BOYCOTTED THE ALGERIAN DEBATE IN THE MAIN POLITICAL COMMITTEE AND THE UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA STAYED AWAY FROM A MEETING OF THE SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE. THE LATTER IS DEBATING THE ALLEGED MISTREATMENT OF INDIAN NATIONALS IN SOUTH AFRICA.
BOTH FRANCE AND SOUTH AFRICA CONTEND THE U.N. IS MEDDLING IN DOMESTIC AFFAIRS OF THEIR COUNTRIES.
FV759PES

647
(WX BA) (130)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 7 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES ANNOUNCED TODAY IT WILL SUPPORT A PLAN TO EXTEND THE U.N.'S PALESTINE REFUGEE AGENCY ANOTHER THREE YEARS.
AT THE SAME TIME, U.S. DELEGATE VIRGIL M. HANCHER TOLD THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE THE UNITED STATES IS CONVINCED A JUST AND PEACEFUL SOLUTION OF THE REFUGEE PROBLEM CAN BE FOUND.
THE MANDATE OF THE REFUGEE AGENCY EXPIRES NEXT JUNE. THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN INSISTING A NEW PROGRAM MUST BE WORKED OUT TO LIQUIDATE THE PROBLEM, WHICH INVOLVES FEEDING AND CARE OF A MILLION ARABS LEFT HOMELESS BY THE PALESTINE CONFLICT MORE THAN A DECADE AGO.
HANCHER SPOKE AFTER INDONESIA AND PAKISTAN HAD PRESENTED A REVISED RESOLUTION CALLING FOR A THREE-YEAR EXTENSION OF THE REFUGEE AGENCY. THE NEW PROPOSAL HAD BEEN DRAFTED TO MEET U.S. OBJECTIONS TO FIVE-YEAR EXTENSION. THE UNITED STATES IS THE HEAVIEST FINANCIAL CONTRIBUTOR.
WG658PES

B30 (Q)
-17-
FIRST LEAD DILLON B28 (240)
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, DEC. 7 (AP)-DOUGLAS DILLON, U.S. UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE, ARRIVED TONIGHT TO SEEK AN END OF TRADE RIVALRY THAT THREATENS TO SPLIT AMERICA'S ALLIES IN WESTERN EUROPE.
DILLON IS HEAD OF THE DEPARTMENT THAT SHAPES U.S. FOREIGN ECONOMIC POLICIES.
HE IS TO VISIT LONDON, BRUSSELS, BONN AND PARIS ON A ONE-WEEK STAY IN EUROPE.
IN A STATEMENT ON ARRIVAL, DILLON INDICATED THAT OTHER FREE WORLD NATIONS WOULD BE CALLED UPON TO SHOULDER A LARGER SHARE OF AID TO UNDERDEVELOPED NATIONS.
"CERTAINLY," HE SAID, "ONE OF THE PRINCIPAL CHALLENGES FACING US TODAY IS THAT OF ASSISTING IN THE HEALTHY ECONOMIC GROWTH OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, MANY OF WHICH HAVE ONLY RECENTLY TAKEN THEIR PLACE IN THE COMMUNITY OF NATIONS."
"I AM CONFIDENT," DILLON CONTINUED, "THAT THE VITALITY AND ENERGY OF THE INDUSTRIALIZED COUNTRIES OF THE FREE WORLD, NOW FULLY RECOVERED FROM THE RAVAGES OF THE SECOND WORLD WAR, WILL BE EQUAL TO THIS CHALLENGE. THIS IS NOT A JOB ANY ONE OF US CAN DO ALONE."
DILLON SAID THAT AMONG OTHER SUBJECTS HE WOULD DISCUSS WITH GOVERNMENT LEADERS IN EUROPE IS DOLLAR LIBERALIZATION AND EASING TRADE RESTRICTIONS.
"THERE IS THE NEED FOR CONTINUING THE SEARCH FOR WAYS AND MEANS OF PROMOTING LIBERAL TRADE RELATIONSHIPS IN THE INTEREST OF ALL OF US

IN THE FREE WORLD," DILLON SAID.
HE ASSERTED: "DISCUSSIONS OF TRADE RELATIONS WILL, OF COURSE, TAKE INTO ACCOUNT THE EXISTENCE OF THE EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COMMUNITY AND THE RECENT CONCLUSION OF THE EUROPEAN FREE TRADE ASSOCIATION--THE OUTER SEVEN AGREEMENT."
DILLON WILL VISIT BRUSSELS, PARIS AND BONN AFTER TWO TO THREE DAYS IN LONDON.
IN THE CAPITALS HE WILL VISIT, THE 49-YEAR-OLD DILLON'S MISSION IS REGARDED AS BEING OF HIGH IMPORTANCE.
BRITISH AUTHORITIES, FOR INSTANCE, CONSIDER THE VISIT MAY MARK THE TURNING POINT OF THE WEST'S TRADE-AND-AID POLICIES. THEY THINK IT HERALDS THE FIRST PLANNED REDISTRIBUTION OF WESTERN TRADING AND INVESTMENT RESOURCES SINCE THE MARSHALL PLAN WAS LAUNCHED A DOZEN YEARS AGO.
THE OFFICIALLY STATED PURPOSE OF DILLON'S TRIP IS TO INVESTIGATE HOW U.S. INTERESTS WILL BE AFFECTED BY THE ECONOMIC DIVISION IN EUROPE BETWEEN THE COMMON MARKET AND THE OUTER SEVEN FREE TRADE AREA.
THE SIX MEMBERS OF THE COMMON MARKET ARE FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG. THOSE IN THE OUTER SEVEN ARE BRITAIN, SWEDEN, DENMARK, NORWAY, AUSTRIA, SWITZERLAND AND PORTUGAL.
DILLON WILL ALSO EXPLORE HOW ALLIED ECONOMIC POWER CAN AND SHOULD RELIEVE THE UNITED STATES OF THE LOAD OF HELPING THE NEEDY NATIONS OF AFRICA AND ASIA.
DILLON'S TALKS WITH BRITISH, BELGIAN, WEST GERMAN AND FRENCH LEADERS WILL RANGE OVER THESE ITEMS:
1. THE TRADE WAR BETWEEN COMMON MARKET NATIONS LED BY FRANCE AND THE OUTER SEVEN LED BY BRITAIN.
THEIR ECONOMIC RIVALRY IS THREATENING THE POLITICAL UNITY OF THE ALLIES. AT THE MOMENT NO COMPROMISE IS IN SIGHT.
THE BRITISH WILL URGE THE DISPUTE BE SETTLED WITHIN A EUROPE-PLUS-AMERICA FRAMEWORK. THEY CLAIM A READY-MADE FORUM ALREADY EXISTS. IT IS THE 20-NATION ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION (OEEC). THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA HAVE A VOICE IN OEEC AS OBSERVERS.
2. DILLON HAS HIS OWN ECONOMIC WOES. THE UNITED STATES IS SPENDING MORE THAN IT IS EARNING ABROAD AT THE RATE OF 4 BILLION DOLLARS A YEAR. GOLD IS FLOODING OUT OF U.S. COFFERS TO MEET THE DEFICIT. THE SITUATION COULD BECOME SERIOUS FOR THE AMERICANS IF IT IS NOT CHECKED.
DILLON MUST INSURE THAT NEITHER EXCLUSIVE TRADING CLUB IN EUROPE DISCRIMINATES AGAINST AMERICAN GOODS. IF EITHER WERE TO DO SO, AMERICA COULD TAKE TIT-FOR-TAT ACTION. BUT THAT WOULD JUST WIDEN THE SPLIT. ONE OBVIOUS WAY OF CUTTING AMERICA'S FOREIGN SPENDING RELATES TO LOANS, INVESTMENTS AND HANDOUTS THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN SINKING INTO UNDERDEVELOPED LANDS. DILLON WILL ASK SOME OF THE WELL-TO-DO ALLIED GOVERNMENTS TO DO MORE IN THIS FIELD.
UNTIL ABOUT A YEAR AGO THE OEECE LIVED UP TO ITS NAME AS A COOPERATIVE ORGANIZATION.
ITS MINISTERS MET EVERY FEW MONTHS TO TALK OVER THEIR ECONOMIC PROBLEMS.
BUT OEEC BECAME ONE OF THE FIRST CASUALTIES OF THE COMPETITION BETWEEN THE COMMON MARKET AND THE OUTER SEVEN. ITS COUNCIL OF MINISTERS HAVE NOT MET SINCE LAST DECEMBER WHEN THE TRADE SPLIT BECAME FINAL.
NOW, WITH DILLON'S ARRIVAL SIGNALLING AMERICAN INTERVENTION, THE EUROPEAN COUNTRIES ARE HURRIEDLY TRYING TO FIX UP A NEW MEETING OF THE OEEC.
RK6PES

30.24- 9459

B35 (373)
(ADVANCE FOR 5 P.M. EST TODAY)
BY MICHAEL GOLDSMITH
(ADVANCE) GENEVA, DEC. 7 (AP)-UNITED NATIONS ECONOMISTS CHIDED THE UNITED STATES TODAY FOR REACTING WITH "DISMAY AND CONCERN" WHEN AMERICA'S MASSIVE ECONOMIC AID TO WESTERN EUROPE ACHIEVED ITS PURPOSE AND SHIFTED THE BALANCE OF TRADE IN EUROPE'S FAVOR.
THE QUARTERLY BULLETIN OF THE U.N. ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE SAID THREE MAJOR CHANGES OCCURRED IN THE WORLD ECONOMY DURING THE FIRST NINE MONTHS OF 1959: THE UNITED STATES BALANCE OF PAYMENTS DETERIORATED TO A HUGE DFICIT OF FOUR BILLION DOLLARS ANNUALLY; WESTERN GERMANY DEVELOPED A FOREIGN PAYMENTS DEFICIT FOR THE FIRST TIME IN MANY YEARS; AND THE FRENCH FRANC WAS "REHABILITATED" AFTER YEARS OF CHRONIC WEAKNESS.
THE REPORT SAID THE UNITED STATES, DESPITE VAST GOLD RESERVES, COULD NOT SUSTAIN A FOREIGN TRADE DEFICIT OF THE PRESENT SIZE INDEFINITELY. FURTHER ECONOMIC EXPANSION IN WESTERN EUROPE WOULD UNDOUBTEDLY STRENGTHEN THE DOLLAR AND LEAD TO A SUBSTANTIAL IMPROVEMENT IN THE AMERICAN BALANCE OF TRADE WITH WESTERN EUROPE AND THE WORLD AS A WHOLE, THE REPORT ADDED.
"HOWEVER, THE COMPLAINTS AND CONCERN TO WHICH DEVELOPMENTS DURING 1958 AND 1959 HAVE GIVEN RISE MIGHT JUSTIFIABLY BE CITED AS COGENT EXAMPLES OF THE SHORTNESS OF MEMORIES AND THE INCONSTANCY OF HUMAN PURPOSES.
"IN EVERY YEAR SINCE 1948--WITH THE SCARCELY RELEVANT EXCEPTION OF 1957--THE UNITED STATES HAS HAD A NET DEFICIT IN INTERNATIONAL ACCOUNTS. IN CONSEQUENCE OF THE LARGE-SCALE ASSISTANCE EXTENDED BY THE U.S. GOVERNMENT TO WESTERN EUROPEAN AND OTHER COUNTRIES FOR THE SPECIFIC PURPOSE OF PROMOTING THEIR ECONOMIC RECOVERY AND GROWTH, AND DESIGNED TO RELIEVE THE IMBALANCES IN INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND LIQUIDITY IN THE PROCESS.
"IT APPEARS SURPRISING, THEN, THAT AT THE MOMENT WHEN A CONSIDERABLE PART OF THE SET PURPOSE HAS BEEN ACHIEVED, NOT SATISFACTION BUT DISMAY AND CONCERN SHOULD ENSUE."
THE REPORT SAID TWO-THIRDS OF THE INCREASED AMERICAN TRADE DEFICIT WAS ACCOUNTED FOR BY LARGER IMPORTS AND ONE-THIRD BY A DECLINE IN EXPORTS. THE HIGH RATE OF U.S. IMPORTS FROM EUROPE REFLECTED "AN UNDERLYING TREND IN AMERICAN CONSUMER PREFERENCES TYPICAL OF AN AFFLUENT SOCIETY WHERE THE FOREIGN PRODUCT IS INCREASINGLY SOUGHT AFTER."
AMERICAN EXPORTS SIMULTANEOUSLY DECLINED AS THE INDUSTRIAL CAPACITY OF WESTERN EUROPE RECOVERED MORE AND MORE FROM THE AFTER-EFFECTS OF WORLD WAR II. AS A RESULT, THE WEST EUROPEAN GOVERNMENTS ARE EXTENSIVELY REMOVING THEIR RESTRICTIONS ON IMPORTS FROM THE DOLLAR AREA.
KS107PES

D3
BRUSSELS, DEC. 7 (AP)-"EXPLORATORY TALKS BETWEEN TURKISH DELEGATES AND EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COMMUNITY (COMMON MARKET) EXECUTIVES ON THE POSSIBLE ASSOCIATION OF TURKEY WITH THE COMMON MARKET WERE SUCCESSFULLY CONCLUDED," A COMMON MARKET COMMUNIQUE SAID TODAY.
BOTH DELEGATIONS MET IN BRUSSELS FOR THREE DAYS LAST WEEK.
"ALL NEEDED INFORMATION WAS GATHERED ENABLING BOTH THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT AND COMMON MARKET EXECUTIVE TO DECIDE ON THEIR EVENTUAL ASSOCIATION AGREEMENT," SAID THE COMMUNIQUE.
TURKISH OFFICIALS DETAILED THEIR NATIONAL PRODUCTION PROSPECTS AND EXPLAINED TURKISH NEED OF FINANCIAL AID.
DA1009AES

VA39KX (PEARL HARBOR)
NIGHT LEAD PEARL HARBOR (250)
BY HENRY HARTZENBUSCH
PEARL HARBOR, HAWAII, DEC. 7 (AP)-HAWAII TODAY OBSERVED THE 18TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE JAPANESE ATTACK ON PEARL HARBOR WITH A BRIEF, QUIET CEREMONY CENTERED ON THE SUNKEN HULL OF THE USS ARIZONA.
WREATHS CAME FROM THE FAR CORNERS OF THE UNITED STATES. THEY WERE PLACED AT THE BASE OF A TEMPORARY FLAG POLE ON THE SUBMERGED WRECK OF THE BATTLESHIP IN WHICH 1,102 MEN WERE ENTOMBED AS SHE SANK THE MORNING OF DEC. 7, 1941.
AMONG THEM WAS ONE BLESSED IN INDEPENDENCE HALL, PHILADELPHIA, HOME OF THE LIBERTY BELL. IT WAS BROUGHT TO HAWAII BY ANDREAS LIPPI, PHILADELPHIA POET AND STUDENT OF NAVY HISTORY. HE REPRESENTED MAYOR CARL YOUNGBERG OF CAPE MAY, N. J., OLDEST CITY IN THE DELAWARE VALLEY.
AMONG THE GROUP PAYING HOMAGE TO THE DEAD WERE SEN. BARRY GOLDWATER (R-ARIZ); LT. GOV. JAMES KEALOHA OF HAWAII, ADM. HARRY D. FELT, COMMANDER OF U. S. FORCES IN THE PACIFIC, AND ADM. HERBERT G. HOPWOOD, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE U. S. PACIFIC FLEET.
AFTER PRAYERS WERE READY BY CATHOLIC, JEWISH AND PROTESTANT CHAPLAINS, A RIFLE VOLLEY ECHOED ACROSS THE BAY. IT WAS A GRIM REMINDER OF THE DAY WHEN AMERICA WAS PLUNGED INTO WORLD WAR II.
ANOTHER SIMPLE CEREMONY TOOK PLACE AT THE NATIONAL MEMORIAL CEMETERY OF THE PACIFIC ON TOP OF PUNCHBOWL, AN EXTINCT VOLCANO CRATER IN HONOLULU.
CHURCH SERVICES WERE HELD IN THE MORNING THROUGHOUT THE ISLAND OF OAHU.
ADMIRAL FELT IN A STATEMENT SAID THE PEARL HARBOR ATTACK "REPRESENTS THE THUNDERBOLT WHICH PLUNGED OUR COUNTRY INTO THE MOST FRIGHTFUL WAR IN THE HISTORY OF MANKIND." HE URGED AMERICANS TO CONSIDER THE EVENT "AS A SOBER REMINDER OF THIS NATION'S DEDICATIOHN TO THE CAUSE OF PRESERVING WORLD PEACE."
FJ420PCS

A48WX (WAR MEMORIAL)
1959
(330) PEARL HARBOR-NAVY
WASHINGTON, DEC. 7 (AP)-THE USS ARIZONA MEMORIAL TO THE WAR DEAD AT PEARL HARBOR WILL BE DEDICATED NEXT PEARL HARBOR DAY, ONE YEAR FROM TODAY.
THE CONSTRUCTION CONTRACT WILL BE AWARDED ABOUT NEXT MAY 10, A NAVY SPOKESMAN SAID.
OF THE 1,551 ABOARD THE BATTLESHIP ARIZONA AT THE TIME OF THE JAPANESE AIR ATTACK 18 YEARS AGO TODAY, ONLY 289 SURVIVED THE ASSAULT.
THE ARIZONA SANK IN 50 FEET OF WATER AND IS STILL ON THE BOTTOM WITH THE BODIES OF 1,102 MEN LOCKED INSIDE ITS HULL.
THE MEMORIAL, WHICH ALSO WILL HONOR THE OTHERS AMONG THE MORE THAN 2300 PERSONS KILLED IN THE PEARL HARBOR ATTACK, WILL CONSIST OF A RECTANGULAR CONCRETE FACADE EXTENDING 186 FEET FROM THE OUTBOARD SIDE OF THE SUNKEN BATTLESHIP TO NEARBY FORD ISLAND.
SPANNING THE PRESENT EXPOSED MAIN DECKHOUSE, IT WILL CONTAIN A MUSEUM AND A CEREMONIAL BRIDGE ACCOMMODATING MORE THAN 200 PERSONS.
THE HAWAIIAN LEGISLATURE VOTED $127,000 FOR THE MEMORIAL. OTHER SUMS ARE BEING RAISED BY THE PACIFIC WAR MEMORIAL COMMISSION OF HONOLULU, THE ARIZONA MEMORIAL COMMITTEE OF PHOENIX, THE FLEET RESERVE ASSN., AND OTHER GROUPS.
THE 32,600-TON, 608-FOOT LONG ARIZONA WAS HIT AND DESTROYED BY SEVEN-BOMBS--ONE OF THEM DIRECTLY IN THE SMOKESTACK--AND A TORPEDO.
ONLY ABOUT 160 BODIES WERE REMOVED.
THE NAVY SAID THAT SO MANY OF THEM WERE BEYOND IDENTIFICATION OR RECOGNITION THAT IT WAS DECIDED PREFERABLE TO LEAVE THEM IN THE RUINS OF THEIR SHIP.
TO QUERIES AS TO WHY THE DEAD WERE LEFT ABOARD AND THE SHIP WAS NOT RAISED, THE NAVY SAID THE URGENT BUSINESS AT THE TIME WAS TO GETS ITS FLEET BACK INTO OPERATION.
FOR THAT REASON IT WORKED ONLY ON THE SHIPS THAT COULD BE REPAIRED QUICKLY--THE MARYLAND, TENNESSEE AND PENNSYLVANIA.
BY THE TIME MEN AND EQUIPMENT WERE AVAILABLE FOR WORK ON THE ARIZONA, SALT WATER HAD ADDED ITS DAMAGE AND THE SHIP WAS BEYOND REPAIR.
"WE SENT DIVERS DOWN TO INSPECT THE WRECKAGE," A SPOKESMAN SAID.
"WE LOST ONE OF THESE DIVERS. THE NAVY SAW THAT IT WOULD BE IMPOSSIBLE TO RAISE THE SHIP SO LETTERS WERE WRITTEN TO THE NEXT-OF-KIN OF MEN STILL ABOARD, TELLING THEM OF THE CIRCUMSTANCES."
EH/GG559PES

A80WX
ADVANCE FOR 11 A. M. EST TODAY
(140) AMVETS-PEARL HARBOR
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, DEC. 7 (AP)-THE AMVETS ANNOUNCED PLANS TODAY TO INSTALL A SET OF BELLS AT PEARL HARBOR IN MEMORY OF THE NAVY MEN WHO DIED 18 YEARS AGO IN THE JAPANESE ATTACK ON THE BATTLESHIP ARIZONA.
THE CARILLON WILL BE INSTALLED NEXT MEMORIAL DAY AT THE ARIZONA SHRINE AT PEARL HARBOR.
THE GIFT WAS ANNOUNCED DURING A PEARL HARBOR DAY CEREMONY AT ARLINGTON NATIONAL CEMETERY HONORING THE HEROES OF WORLD WAR II.
HAROLD T. BERG, CHICAGO, THE AMVETS NATIONAL COMMANDER, PRESENTED A SYMBOLIC SILVER BELL DURING THE SERVICE TO SECRETARY OF THE NAVY WILLIAM B. FRANKE. ITS INSCRIPTION READ:
"THIS CARILLON IS HUMBLY DEDICATED BY AMVETS ON BEHALF OF OUR NATION TO THE MEN OF THE USS ARIZONA; 'WHILE THESE BELLS RING; SAFELY REST. FREEDOM LIVES.'"
THE PEARL HARBOR CARILLON WILL BE THE FOURTH THAT THE AMVETS HAVE DONATED AS MEMORIALS TO THE WAR DEAD. THE OTHERS ARE AT ARLINGTON NATIONAL CEMTERY, GOLDEN GATE CEMETERY NEAR SAN FRANCISCO AND JEFFERSON BARRACKS CEMETERY IN MISSOURI.
ER829AES

A54
1959
(360)
BY GENE KRAMER
TOKYO, DEC. 7 (AP)-THE ATTACK ON PEARL HARBOR 18 YEARS AGO TODAY WAS "A RISKY ENTERPRISE" THAT IF DETECTED EARLIER MIGHT HAVE COST JAPAN HALF ITS FLEET, SAYS KICHISABURO NOMURA, JAPANESE AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON AT THE TIME.
THE FORMER ADMIRAL AND DIPLOMAT IN AN INTERVIEW CALLED JAPAN'S AXIS MEMBERSHIP AND ATTACK ON AMERICA GREAT BLUNDERS. HE SAID THEY WERE "FORCED ON OUR RESPONSIBLE PEOPLE BY YOUNG, AUDACIOUS ELEMENTS."
NOMURA LIKENED THESE ELEMENTS--RIGHTISTS AND MILITARY EXTREMISTS--OF THE PREWAR PERIOD TO PRESENT-DAY LEFT-WING RADICALS NOW AGITATING FOR JAPAN TO SCRAP ITS U.S. ALLIANCE.
ONLY 10 DAYS AGO ABOUT 700 PERSONS WERE INJURED IN A CLASH BETWEEN POLICE AND YOUTHFUL DEMONSTRATORS AGAINST REVMSION OF THE U.S.-JAPAN ALLIANCE.
NOMURA SAID SUCH OUTBURSTS BY A SMALL MINORITY SHOULD NOT BE TAKEN TO MEAN THE JAPANESE ARE ANTI-AMERICAN. MOST JAPANESE REALIZE THE SECURITY AGREEMENT WITH AMERICA "IS THE BACKBONE OF OUR SAFETY," HE ADDED.
NOW 82, NORMURA IS HEALTHY AND ACTIVE AS A CONSERVATIVE MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT AND PRESIDENT OF THE NIPPON VICTOR (PHONOGRAPH) CO.
"THOSE WHO WANTED US TO GET ON HITLER'S AND MUSSOLINI'S BUS MADE A MISTAKE," NOMURA DECLARED. "NOW, OTHERS SAY KHRUSHCHEV AND MAO TZE-TUNG ARE MOVING ALONG. BUT I FEEL THERE IS ONLY ONE ROAD FOR US (THE WEST). . . JAPAN SHOULD NOT REPEAT ITS MISTAKES."
NOMURA ONCE AGAIN DENIED THAT HE HAD ADVANCE KNOWLEDGE OF THE

PEARL HARBOR ATTACK. HE REITERATED STATEMENTS MADE IN HIS BOOD, "MY MISSION TO AMERICA," THAT HE DID NOT KNOW JAPANES PLANES HAD BOMBED PEARL HARBOR AN HOUR BEFORE HE CALLED ON THE LATE CORDELL HULL, THEN U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE, ON DEC. 7, 1941, WITH A NOTE BREAKING OFF U.S.-JAPANESE NEGOTIATIONS.

"I HAD USED STRONG WORDS IN ADVOCATING PEACE. I HAD TOLD YOUR REPORTERS AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT THAT ANY AGREEMENT WOULD BE BETTER THAN WAR. BUT OUR HOME GOVERNMENT HAD MADE THE DECISION. AN AMBASSADOR WAS JUST A MESSENGER."

NOMURA SAID WHEN HE WARNED TOKYO THAT WAR WITH AMERICAN WOULD BE A RISKY GAMBLE, HE WAS TOLD, "DO NOT REPEAT YOUR VIEWS SO OFTEN."

"I WAS A PATRIOTIC JAPANESE, BUT MANY PEOPLE MISTOOK ME AS BEING ONLY PRO-AMERICAN," HE SAID.

NOMURA DECLARED "I NEVER EXPECTED WE WOULD WIN, BUT I THOUGHT WE MIGHT GET A NEGOTIATED PEACE."

DB636AES

A64AA

(400)

LOS ANGELES, DEC. 7 (AP)-THE PEARL HARBOR ANNIVERSARY WAS ANOTHER DAY OF HIDING FOR IVA TOGURI D'AQUINO.

THE WORLD KNOWS HER AS TOKYO ROSE, CONVICTED OF TREASON. SHE STILL DENIES IT.

NOW 43, SHE RUNS A SMALL BUSINESS AND HAS ONLY A FEW ACQUAINTANCES. SHE WANTS NO MORE, BECAUSE SHE LIVES IN FEAR OF BEING RECOGNIZED AS THE WOMAN WHO DIRECTED TOKYO RADIO BROADCASTS TO AMERICAN SERVICE MEN AND PRISONERS OF WORLD WAR II.

"NOBODY WILL BELIEVE ME, BUT I'M NOT TOKYO ROSE," SHE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW WITH PAUL COATES, MIRROR-NEWS COLUMNIST. "MAYBE BEFORE I LEAVE THIS EARTH I'LL FIND OUT IF SUCH A PERSON REALLY EXISTED."

MRS. D'AQUINO HAS BEEN FREE SINCE JANUARY 1956, AFTER SERVING 6 1/2 YEARS OF A 10-YEAR-SENTENCE. A JURY ACQUITTED HER ON SEVEN COUNTS OF TREASON AND CONVICTED HER ON ONE, WHICH CHARGED SPECIFICALLY THAT SHE BROADCAST THE FOLLOWING WORDS AFTER THE BATTLE OF LEYTE GULF IN 1944:

"NOW YOU FELLOWS HAVE LOST ALL YOUR SHIPS. YOU REALLY ARE ORPHANS OF THE PACIFIC. NOW, HOW DO YOU THINK YOU WILL EVER GET HOME?"

THROUGH ALL THE YEARS OF HER NOTORIETY AND PUNISHMENT, MRS. D'AQUINO HAS CLUNG TENACIOUSLY TO HER AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP. SHE WAS BORN IN LOS ANGELES AND ATTENDED UCLA. AT THE OUTBREAK OF WAR SHE WAS STRANDED IN JAPAN. SHE SAYS SHE MADE REPEATED EFFORTS TO GET BACK TO THE UNITED STATES.

AS A DESCENDANT OF A JAPANESE NATIONAL, SHE COULD HAVE BECOME A CITIZEN OF JAPAN. SHE SAYS SHE WAS OFFERED TRANSPORTATION TO ANY PORTUGUESE POSSESSION, BECAUSE HER HUSBAND WAS PORTUGUESE.

"BUT I DIDN'T GIVE UP MY U. S. CITIZENSHIP," SHE SAID. "EVERYBODY THINKS I'M A TRAITOR. BUT I FOUGHT TOO LONG TO KEEP MY CITIZENSHIP. I'LL NEVER GIVE IT UP."

SOME PEOPLE BELIEVE SHE IS INNOCENT. THEY HAVE OFFERED CONSIDERABLE EVIDENCE. THESE ARE SOME OF THE THINGS THAT THEY, AND MRS. D'AQUINO, CONTEND IN HER BEHALF:

NO RADIO TOKYO ANNOUNCER EVER IDENTIFIED HERSELF AS TOKYO ROSE. THERE WERE 18 ENGLISH-SPEAKING RADIO TOKYO WOMEN ANNOUNCERS DURING THE WAR.

CAPTURED ALLIED OFFICERS ASKED HER TO BROADCAST. THEY WERE WRITING THE PROGRAMS. NONE OF THE OFFICERS WAS PUNISHED FOR PARTICIPATING.

"THE FIRST TIME I WAS ASKED TO DO THE PROGRAMS I REFUSED," SHE SAID. "THEN I WAS TOLD IT WAS ORDERS FROM THE ARMY, AND I LEARNED THAT THE PRISONERS OR WAR WANTED ME TO DO IT. I WAS TOLD THAT WE WOULD SEND MESSAGES TO THE FAMILIES OF PRISONERS OF WAR. WE DID THIS, AND WE PLAYED MUSIC. ON MY SEGMENT, THERE WAS NO PROPAGANDA."

IN 1945 AND AGAIN IN 1946 HER ACTIVITIES WERE INVESTIGATED BY THE ARMY, THEN BY THE FBI. EACH TIME SHE WAS CLEARED. SHE SAYS SHE COULD HAVE AVOIDED THE EVENTUAL TREASON TRIAL IF SHE HAD BEEN WILLING TO SACRIFICE U. S. CITIZENSHIP.

"IF YOU FEEL YOU'RE INNOCENT, WHO DO YOU THINK YOU WERE CONVICTED?" COATES ASKED HER.

MRS. D'AQUINO SHRUGGED. "I GUESS THEY HAD TO FIND SOMEBODY WHO WAS TOKYO ROSE," SHE SAID, "AND I WAS AS CLOSE AS THEY COULD GET."

FJ609PCS

B15 W (240)

FIRST LEAD DESTROYER --(LA ASKT)

BOSTON, DEC. 7 (AP)-THE USS DEWEY, FIRST OF A NEW TYPE OF GUIDED MISSILE DESTROYER LEADERS, JOINED THE NAVY FLEET TODAY AT COMMISSIONING CEREMONIES AT THE BOSTON NAVAL SHIPYARD.

THE NEW SHIP IS BIGGER AND HEAVIER THAN ANY DESTROYER BUILT PREVIOUSLY. IT IS 50 FEET LONGER AND AT 5,600 TONS ALMOST DOUBLE THE TONNAGE OF WORLD WAR II DESTROYERS.

THE BIG DIFFERENCE, HOWEVER, IS IN THE ARMAMENT, WITH EQUIPMENT NOT EVEN DREAMED OF IN WORLD WAR II. IN ADDITION TO CONVENTIONAL TUBES FOR ANTI-SUBMARINE TORPEDOES, AND 3 AND 5 INCH GUNS, THE SHIP HAS THE GUIDED MISSILE ASROC (ANTI-SUBMARINE ROCKETS) AND TERRIER III, (TO REPEL AIR ATTACKS).

IN ADDITION THE SHIP HAS THE LATEST IN ELECTRONIC GEAR, WITH SEARCH RADAR AND LONG-RANGE SONAR DEVICES DESIGNED TO HOOK ON TO A TARGET AND KEEP IT UNDER SURVEILLANCE, REGARDING ITS HEIGHT OR DEPTH, COURSE AND SPEED.

RICHARD JACKSON, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE NAVY FOR PERSONNEL AND NAVAL RESERVE, TOLD THE OFFICERS AND CREW DURING THE CREMONIES THAT COMMISSIONING ON THE 18TH ANNIVESARY OF THE JAPANESE ATTACK ON PEARL HARBOR "REMINDS US THAT THE PRICE OF LIBERTY IS ETERNAL VIGILANCE."

"AND YOU IN THE DEWEY ARE PART OF A GREAT NAVY TEAM WHOSE MISSION, AS IT DEPLOYS OVER THE WORLD'S OCEANS, IS--BY ETERNAL VIGILANCE--TO MAINTAIN THE FREEDOM OF THE SEAS AND TO CHECK OR DRIVE BACK THE CREEPING BLIGHT OF SOCIALISM," HE SAID.

THE NEW SHIP IS MANNED BY 20 OFFICERS AND 300 ENLISTED MEN MANY OF THEM ELECTRONICS SPECIALISTS AND EXPERTS.

THE SHIP IS THE SECOND NAMED FOR ADM. GEORGE DEWEY, THE HERO OF MANILA DAY IN THE SPANISH-AMERICAN WAR.

IT WAS BUILT BY THE BATH IRON WORKS AT BATH, MAINE, AND WAS LAUNCHED IN NOVEMBER, 1958. THE SHIP IS COMMANDED BY CMDR. ELMO R. ZUMWALT, A NATIVE OF SAN FRANCISCO.

(NO PICKUP)

DA410PES

A32AA

H

(160)

CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., DEC. 7 (AP)-A POLARIS MISSILE STREAKED 900 MILES TO AN ATLANTIC TARGET TODAY, MARKING THE SECOND STRAIGHT SUCCESS FOR THIS POTENTIALLY DEADLY SUBMARINE WEAPON.

THE NAVY ANNOUNCED SHORTLY AFTER THE FLIGHT THAT PRELIMINARY DATA INDICATED THE ROCKET ACHIEVED ITS OBJECTIVES.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID ONE OF THE PRIMARY GOALS WAS TO GATHER DATA ON THE PERFORTANCE OF THE GUIDANCE MECHANISM. A GUIDANCE SYSTEM WAS ABOARD THE MISSILE, BUT WAS NOT USED TO DIRECT IT. THIS WILL BE DONE ON LATER TESTS.

PROPELLED BY ITS SOLID-FUEL ENGINE, THE SQUAT, 28-FOOT POLARIS SPED ACROSS THE SKY TRAILING A LONG PLUME OF WHITE SMOKE. THE SECOND STAGE IGNITED HIGH IN THE SKY A MINUTE AFTER LAUNCH. THE SPENT FIRST STAGE SPIRALED INTO THE OCEAN.

THE TWO STRAIGHT SUCCESSES BUOYED THE HOPES OF THE NAVY AND LOCKHEED AIRCRAFT, WHICH MAKES THE MISSILE. THREE CONSECUTIVE BAD POLARIS SHOTS PRECEDED THESE LAUNCHES. SEVEN OF 21 SHOTS HAVE BEEN COMPLETELY SUCCESSFUL SINCE TESTING OF AN ADVANCED POLARIS BEGAN IN SEPTEMBER, 1958.
SJ446AES NM

A81
(250)
NEW YORK, DEC. 7 (AP)-GEN.MAXWELL D.TAYLOR SAID TODAY THE NATION'S JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF SYSTEM HAS FAILED TO FUNCTION AS INTENDED, AND SHOULD BE ABOLISHED. HE RECOMMENDED THE SUBSTITUTION OF A SINGLE DEFENSE CHIEF OF STAFF.
TAYLOR, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF FROM 1955 TO HIS RETIREMENT THIS YEAR, MADE THE RECOMMENDATION IN AN ARTICLE IN LOOK MAGAZINE.
THE JOINT CHIEFS, HE WROTE, "HAVE FAILED TO PRODUCE AN AGREED MILITARY STRATEGY OF THEIR OWN. THE CHIEFS HAVE EITHER SWEPT CONTROVERSIAL ISSUES UNDER THE RUG OR SUBMITTED DIVIDED VIEWS TO THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE."
IN AN EFFORT TO PRESERVE SOME HARMONY, TAYLOR SAID, "SECRETARIES OF DEFENSE HAVE BEEN RELUCTANT TO MAKE DECISIONS ON FUNDAMENTAL ISSUES DIVIDING THE JOINT CHIEFS, AND HAVE NOT FORCED THE SUBMERGED CONTROVERSIES INTO THE OPEN." THE RESULT, HE SAID, HAS OFTEN BEEN A VACUUM, IN WHICH "THE BUDGET MAKERS HAVE BECOME THE REAL STRATEGY MAKERS."
TAYLOR SAID THE CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS "HAS COME TO ASSUME MUCH OF THE POWER OF THE SINGLE CHIEF OF STAFF...THIS POWER IS NOT BAD IN ITSELF, BUT IT IS CONCEALED POWER UNACCOMPANIED BY PUBLIC RESPONSIBILITY, WHICH IS BAD.
TAYLOR RECOMMENDED THAT THE OPERATIONAL DUTIES OF THE PRESENT JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF BE GIVEN TO A SINGLE DEFENSE CHIEF OF STAFF, AND THAT THIS OFFICER BE ASSISTED BY TWO DEPUTY CHIEFS OF STAFF FROM BRANCHES OF SERVICE OTHER THAN HIS OWN.
THE ADVISORY FUNCTIONS OF THE PRESENT JOINT CHIEFS, TAYLOR SUGGESTED, SHOULD BE VESTED IN A SUPREME MILITARY COUNCIL, WHICH WOULD ADVISE THE PRESIDENT, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE AND CONGRESS "ON SUCH BROAD QUESTIONS AS NATIONAL STATTEGY, MILITARY REQUIREMENTS, FUTURE WEAPONS SYSTEMS AND THE DEFENSE BUDGET."
1959
FV823PES

B25KX Q
(190)
DENVER, DEC. 7 (AP)-STATE DEMOCRATIC HOUSE FLOOR LEADER ROBERT E. ALLEN TESTIFIED IN U. S. DISTRICT COURT TODAY THAT ONE OF THE NINE DEFENDANTS IN A CONSPIRACY TRIAL HAD A "VERY GOOD" REPUTATION FOR TRUTH AND VERACITY.
ALLEN TESTIFIED AS A CHARACTER WITNESS FOR HAROLD SANDERSON, 45, OF DENVER, COMPTROLLER FOR THE INTERNATIONAL UNION OF MINE, MILL AND SMELTER WORKERS.
SANDERSON AND EIGHT OTHER PAST AND PRESENT OFFICIALS OF THE UNION HAVE BEEN ACCUSED OF CONSPIRING TO DEFRAUD THE GOVERNMENT BY FILING FALSE NON-COMMUNIST AFFIDAVITS WITH THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD.
ALLEN WAS ONE OF 20 WITNESSES CALLED TODAY BY THE DEFENSE AS CHARACTER WITNESSES FOR THE DEFENDANTS.
MRS. MARGIE SEAMAN, ANOTHER WITNESS AND A MEMBER OF THE UNION LOCAL IN CHICAGO, TESTIFIED THAT ANOTHER DEFENDANT, JAMES H. DURKIN, 47, OF CHICAGO, NOT ONLY HAD A GOOD REPUTATION BUT WAS "A GOOD LOOKING MAN." DURKIN IS A FORMER UNION ORGANIZER.
THE TRIAL IS IN ITS SIXTH WEEK. IT IS BEING HEARD BY U. S. DIST. JUDGE ALFRED A. ARRAJ.
THE OTHER DEFENDANTS INCLUDE MAURICE TRAVIS, 51, OF SAN PABLO, CALIF., IRVING DICHTER, 48, OF DENVER, RAYMOND DENNIS, 48, OF CHICAGO, CHASE POWERS, 55, OF SPOKANE, WASH., ALBERT SKINNER, 51, OF SALT LAKE CITY, JESSE VAN CAMP, 51, OF DANVILLE, ILL., AND CHARLES WILSON, 59, OF COLUMBIA, TENN.
THE JURY IS EXPECTED TO RECEIVE THE CASE BY THE END OF THE WEEK.
FJ438PCS NM

A11WX
(190)
ADVANCE FOR 6 P.M. EST. TODAY
WITH ROCKEFELLER REPORT
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, DEC. 7 (AP)-THE ROCKEFELLER PANEL REPORT MADE PUBLIC TONIGHT ADVISED THE U.S. GOVERNMENT AND THE AMERICAN PEOPLE THAT THEY SHOULD BEGIN REDIRECTING THEIR THINKING TOWARD A NEW ERA IN WORLD AFFAIRS.
IT SAID THE CONTROL IS PASSING FROM MEN WHO HAVE GRAPPLED WITH THE PROBLEMS CREATED BY WORLD WAR II INTO THE HANDS OF A GENERATION "WHICH THINKS IN TERMS OF THE VAST DISTANCES OF SPACE" AND WHICH MUST DEAL WITH RAPIDLY CHANGING POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC FORCES IN THE WORLD.
THE REPORT SUGGESTED THAT THE DIVISION OF THE WORLD PRIMARILY BETWEEN THE POWER CENTERS OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION IS A PASSING PHASE AS NEW NATIONS LIKE RED CHINA DEVELOP THEIR OWN POWER AND GROUPS OF NATIONS LIKE THOSE IN WESTERN EUROPE FORM NEW POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC PATTERNS.
"TO DEAL COURAGEOUSLY WITH THE PROBLEMS OF THE COLD WAR AND STILL TO SEE AND ACT BEYOND THEM--THIS, WE SUBMIT, IS THE NEED OF FOREIGN POLICY TODAY," THE REPORT SAID. "IT IS THE BASIC CHALLENGE BEFORE US ALL.
"THE FATEFUL RIVALRY OF THE COLD WAR MAY PERSIST FOR A LONG TIME; NEVERTHELESS, THIS IS AN INCIDENT IN A FAR GREATER WORLD DRAMA. WE CANNOT ESCAPE--AND INDEED SHOULD WELCOME--THE TASK WHICH HISTORY HAS IMPOSED ON US. THIS IS THE TASK OF HELPING TO SHAPE A NEW WORLD ORDER IN ALL ITS DIMENSIONS--SPIRITUAL, ECONOMIC, POLITICAL, SOCIAL."
EH255PES

A147WX
--95--
SCOTUS-PASSPORTS
3c 24
WASHINGTON, DEC. 7 (AP)-THE SUPREME COURT TODAY REFUSED TO CONSIDER THREE APPEALS CHALLENGING THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S RIGHT TO DENY PASSPORTS FOR AMERICANS TO TRAVEL TO RED CHINA.
ONE OF THE APPEALS WAS FROM REP. CHARLES O. PORTER (D-ORE) WHO CONTENDED THE SECRETARY OF STATE HAD NO RIGHT TO BAR A CONGRESS MEMBER FROM SUCH A TRIP.
1959
THE OTHER APPEALS WERE BY WILLIAM WORTHY JR., A BALTIMORE NEWSMAN, AND WALDO FRANK, NEW YORK LECTURER AND AUTHOR.
THE HIGH COURT'S REFUSAL TO CONSIDER THE APPEALS LEAVES STANDING LOWER COURT DECISIONS UPHOLDING THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S POSITION IN THE CONTROVERSY.
THE SUPREME COURT MADE NO COMMENT IN REFUSING TO ACT ON THE APPEALS.
IN A MAJOR DECISION IN JUNE , 1958, THE SUPREME COURT HELD THAT CONGRESS HAD NOT AUTHORIZED THE SECRETARY OF STATE TO DENY PASSPORTS TO COMMUNISTS, AND THAT HE COULD NOT DO SO IN THE ABSENCE OF SUCH AUTHORIZATION.
THE CASES THE COURT REFUSED TO CONSIDER TODAY ADVANCED THE CONTENTION THAT CONGRESSIONAL AUTHORIZATION ALSO WAS NEEDED FOR THE SECRETARY TO RESTRICT TRAVEL TO TROUBLED AREAS.
WORTHY AND FRANK APPEALED FROM DECISIONS BY THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS

HERE. THAT COURT SAID PASSPORTS COULD BE REFUSED WHEN THE SECRETARY BELIEVED ACTIVITIES OF WORLD-BE TRAVELERS WOULD BE PREJUDICIAL TO THE CONDUCT OF U.S. FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

IN AN OPINION IN THE CASE OF WORTHY, THE COURT OF APPEALS DECLARED:

"IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS, ESPECIALLY IN THE INTIMATE POSTURE OF TODAY'S WORLD OF JETS, RADIO AND AUTOMIC POWER, AN INDIVIDUAL'S UNINHIBITED YEN TO GO AND TO INQUIRE MAY BE CIRCUMSCRIBED.

"A BLUSTERING INQUISITOR AVOWING HIS OWN FREEDOM TO GO AND DO AS HE PLEASES CAN THROW THE WHOLE INTERNATIONAL NEIGHBORHOOD INTO TURMIL."

WORTHY VISITED RED CHINA IN 1956 AND HUNGARY IN 1957 AS A REPORTER FOR THE BALTIMORE AFRO-AMERICAN, NEW YORK POST, AND COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM. HIS PASSPORT WAS STAMPED "NOT VALID" FOR TRAVEL IN EITHER COUNTRY.

WHEN HIS PASSPORT CAME UP FOR RENEWAL IN MARCH, 1957 THE STATE DEPARTMENT TURNED HIM DOWN. AT THE TIME HE REFUSED TO AGREE THAT HE WOULD ABIDE BY RESTRICTIONS AGAINST ENTERING FORBIDDEN AREAS.

FRANK SOUTH A PASSPORT WHEN HE WAS INVITED TO LECTURE ON AMERICAN LITERATURE AT THE UNIVERSITY OF PEKING. HE SAID THAT WHILE THERE HE ALSO PLANNED TO ACT AS CORRESPONDENT FOR VARIOUS SPANISH AND PORTUGUESE LANGUAGE NEWSPAPERS IN THE UNITED STATES AND ABROAD.

PORTER'S APPEAL WAS TAKEN DIRECTLY FROM U.S. DISTRICT COURT HERE TO THE SUPREME COURT. IN ARGUING THAT THE SECRETARY COULD NOT BAR A MEMBER OF CONGRESS FROM VISITING RED CHINA, PORTER CONTENDED HE NEEDED TO GATHER INFORMATION WHICH WOULD BE HELPFUL TO HIM IN MAKING DECISIONS ON FOREIGN POLICY MATTERS THAT GO BEFORE CONGRESS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT DENIED PORTER'S PASSPORT REQUEST LAST JULY 2. THE REPRESENTATIVE'S APPEAL SAID THE PURPORTED JUSTIFICATION FOR THE BAN WAS THE POSSIBILITY OF DANGER OR TROUBLE FOR AN AMERICAN IN RED CHINA.

FEDERAL DISTRICT JUDGE MATTHEW F. MCGUIRE REFUSED TO ORDER THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO ISSUE A PASSPORT. MCGUIRE SAID PORTER WOULD NOT BE TRAVELING ON OFFICIAL CONGRESSIONAL BUSINESS, AND THAT THE CONGRESSMAN WAS ASKING COURTS TO INTERFERE WITH THE EXECUTIVE FUNCTION OF THE FOREIGN POLICY OF THE UNITED STATES.

IN OTHER PRINCIPAL ACTIONS TODAY, THE HIGH COURT:

1. AGREED AT THE GOVERNMENT'S REQUEST TO SPEED THE HANDLING OF A CASE INVOLVING POWERS OF THE CIVIL RIGHTS COMMISSION TO SUBPOENA AND QUESTION PERSONS ABOUT COMPLAINTS OF DENIAL OF NEGRO VOTING RIGHTS. THE COURT SET JAN. 18 FOR ARGUMENTS. BY A 2-1 VOTE, A THREE-JUDGE SPECIAL COURT AT SHREVEPORT, LA., HAS HELD COMMISSION RULES INVALID ON GROUNDS THEY DO NOT PERMIT PERSONS UNDER INVESTIGATION TO CONFRONT AND CROSS-EXAMINE WITNESSES.

2. REFUSED TO CONSIDER A CHALLENGE BY FOUR NEGROES OF URBAN REDEVELOPMENT PLANS ADOPTED BY GADSDEN, ALA. THE NEGROES CONTENDED THE PLANS WERE EXPRESSLY DESIGNED TO CREATE RESIDENTIAL RACIAL SEGREGATION.

3. DECLINED TO BLOCK A SECOND TRIAL FOR RICHARD A. MACK, FORMER MEMBER OF THE FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION, AND THURMAN A. WHITESIDE, MIAMI ATTORNEY, ACCUSED OF CONSPIRING TO FIX THE AWARD OF A MIAMI TV CHANNEL. THEIR FIRST TRIAL LAST SUMMER ENDED WITH THE JURY DEADLOCKED 11-1 FOR CONVICTION.

EH217PES

B89WX

(180) SCOTUS-DAVIS

WASHINGTON, DEC. 7 (AP)-THE SUPREME COURT TODAY REFUSED TO REVIEW THE CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS CONVICTION OF HORACE CHANDLER DAVIS, WHO REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ASKED BY A HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES.

30.24

DAVIS APPEARED BEFORE THE GROUP IN LANSING, MICH., ON MAY 10, 1954 IN RESPONSE TO A SUBPOENA. HE REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER HE HAD EVER BEEN A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER, OR IF HE KNEW OF COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES WHILE HE WAS A STUDENT AT HARVARD. DAVIS WAS EMPLOYED FOR A TIME AS A MATHEMATICS TEACHER AT THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN.

A U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE IN MICHIGAN FOUND DAVIS GUILTY OF CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS AND IMPOSED A SENTENCE OF $250 FINE AND SIX MONTHS IN JAIL.

DAVIS QUESTIONED IN HIS APPEAL TO THE SUPREME COURT WHETHER AN INVESTIGATIVE COMMITTEE OF CONGRESS HAS POWER TO COMPEL TESTIMONY AS TO A PRIVATE CITIZEN'S IDEAS, HIS ASSOCIATIONS, OR HIS ACTIVITIES IN RECOMMENDING HIS IDEAS TO OTHERS.

HE ALSO QUESTIONED THE POWER OF A COMMITTEE TO CONDUCT A PUBLIC HEARING "DESIGNED TO DIRECT UNREASONING SCORN, OBLOQUY AND RIDICULE BY THE PUBLIC UPON A POLITICAL DOCTRINE, AND UPON A WITNESS IF HE DOES NOT REPUDIATE THE DOCTRINE."

THE APPEAL LISTED DAVIS' PRESENT ADDRESS AS 401 WAYLAND AVE., PROVIDENCE, R.I.

THE SUPREME COURT ORDER DENYING A HEARING TO DAVIS NOTED THAT JUSTICES DOUGLAS AND BLACK FAVORED GRANTING A HEARING.

JC121PES